



Statutes and Regulations for the Licensure and Operation  
Of  
Home Plus

39-923

Chapter 39—MENTALLY ILL, INCAPACITATED AND DEPENDENT PERSONS, SOCIAL WELFARE

Article 9. – ADULT CARE HOMES

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## Article 9. – ADULT CARE HOMES

### 39-923. Definitions.

(a) As used in this act:

(1) "Adult care home" means any nursing facility, nursing facility for mental health, intermediate care facility for people with intellectual disability, assisted living facility, residential health care facility, home plus, boarding care home and adult day care facility; all of which are classifications of adult care homes and are required to be licensed by the secretary for aging and disability services.

(2) "Nursing facility" means any place or facility operating 24 hours a day, seven days a week, caring for six or more individuals not related within the third degree of relationship to the administrator or owner by blood or marriage and who, due to functional impairments, need skilled nursing care to compensate for activities of daily living limitations.

(3) "Nursing facility for mental health" means any place or facility operating 24 hours a day, seven days a week, caring for six or more individuals not related within the third degree of relationship to the administrator or owner by blood or marriage and who, due to functional impairments, need skilled nursing care and special mental health services to compensate for activities of daily living limitations.

(4) "Intermediate care facility for people with intellectual disability" means any place or facility operating 24 hours a day, seven days a week, caring for four or more individuals not related within the third degree of relationship to the administrator or owner by blood or marriage and who, due to functional impairments caused by intellectual disability or related conditions, need services to compensate for activities of daily living limitations.

(5) "Assisted living facility" means any place or facility caring for six or more individuals not related within the third degree of relationship to the administrator, operator or owner by blood or marriage and who, by choice or due to functional impairments, may need personal care and may need supervised nursing care to compensate for activities of daily living Limitations and in which the place or facility includes apartments for residents and provides or coordinates a range of services including personal care or supervised nursing care available 24 hours a day, seven days a week, for the support of resident independence. The provision of skilled nursing procedures to a resident in an assisted living facility is not prohibited by this act. Generally, the skilled services provided in an assisted living facility shall be provided on an intermittent or limited term basis, or if limited in scope, a regular basis.

(6) "Residential health care facility" means any place or facility, or a contiguous portion of a place or facility, caring for six or more individuals not related within the third degree of relationship to the administrator, operator or owner by blood or marriage and who, by choice or due to functional impairments, may need personal care and may need supervised nursing care to compensate for activities of daily living limitations and in which the place or facility includes individual living units and provides or coordinates personal care or supervised nursing care available on a 24-hour, seven-days-a-week basis for the support of resident independence. The provision of skilled nursing procedures to a resident in a residential health care facility is not prohibited by this act. Generally, the skilled services provided in a residential health care

facility shall be provided on an intermittent or limited term basis, or if limited in scope, a regular basis.

(7) "Home plus" means any residence or facility caring for not more than 12 individuals not related within the third degree of relationship to the operator or owner by blood or marriage unless the resident in need of care is approved for placement by the secretary for children and families, and who, due to functional impairment, needs personal care and may need supervised nursing care to compensate for activities of daily living limitations. The level of care provided to residents shall be determined by preparation of the staff and rules and regulations developed by the Kansas department for aging and disability services. An adult care home may convert a portion of one wing of the facility to a not less than five-bed and not more than 12-bed home plus facility provided that the home plus facility remains separate from the adult care home and each facility must remain contiguous. Any home plus that provides care for more than eight individuals after the effective date of this act shall adjust staffing personnel and resources as necessary to meet residents' needs in order to maintain the current level of nursing care standards. Personnel of any home plus who provide services for residents with dementia shall be required to take annual dementia care training.

(8) "Boarding care home" means any place or facility operating 24 hours a day, seven days a week, caring for not more than 10 individuals not related within the third degree of relationship to the operator or owner by blood or marriage and who, due to functional impairment, need supervision of activities of daily living but who are ambulatory and essentially capable of managing their own care and affairs.

(9) "Adult day care" means any place or facility operating less than 24 hours a day caring for individuals not related within the third degree of relationship to the operator or owner by blood or marriage and who, due to functional impairment, need supervision of or assistance with activities of daily living.

(10) "Place or facility" means a building or any one or more complete floors of a building, or any one or more complete wings of a building, or any one or more complete wings and one or more complete floors of a building, and the term "place or facility" may include multiple buildings.

(11) "Skilled nursing care" means services performed by or under the immediate supervision of a registered professional nurse and additional licensed nursing personnel. Skilled nursing includes administration of medications and treatments as prescribed by a licensed physician or dentist; and other nursing functions which require substantial nursing judgment and skill based on the knowledge and application of scientific principles.

(12) "Supervised nursing care" means services provided by or under the guidance of a licensed nurse with initial direction for nursing procedures and periodic inspection of the actual act of accomplishing the procedures; administration of medications and treatments as prescribed by a licensed physician or dentist and assistance of residents with the performance of activities of daily living.

(13) "Resident" means all individuals kept, cared for, treated, boarded or otherwise accommodated in any adult care home.

(14) "Person" means any individual, firm, partnership, corporation, company, association or joint-stock association, and the legal successor thereof.

(15) "Operate an adult care home" means to own, lease, establish, maintain, conduct the affairs of or manage an adult care home, except that for the purposes of this definition the word "own" and the word "lease" shall not include hospital districts, cities and counties which hold title to an adult care home purchased or constructed through the sale of bonds. (16) "Licensing agency" means the secretary for aging and disability services.

(17) "Skilled nursing home" means a nursing facility.

(18) "Intermediate nursing care home" means a nursing facility.

(19) "Apartment" means a private unit which includes, but is not limited to, a toilet room with bathing facilities, a kitchen, sleeping, living and storage area and a lockable door.

(20) "Individual living unit" means a private unit which includes, but is not limited to, a toilet room with bathing facilities, sleeping, living and storage area and a lockable door.

(21) "Operator" means an individual registered pursuant to the operator registration act, K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 39-973 et seq., and amendments thereto, who may be appointed by a licensee to have the authority and responsibility to oversee an assisted living facility or residential health care facility with fewer than 61 residents, a home plus or adult day care facility.

(22) "Activities of daily living" means those personal, functional activities required by an individual for continued well-being, including, but not limited to, eating, nutrition, dressing, personal hygiene, mobility and toileting.

(23) "Personal care" means care provided by staff to assist an individual with, or to perform activities of daily living.

(24) "Functional impairment" means an individual has experienced a decline in physical, mental and psychosocial well-being and as a result, is unable to compensate for the effects of the decline.

(25) "Kitchen" means a food preparation area that includes a sink, refrigerator and a microwave oven or stove.

(26) The term "intermediate personal care home" for purposes of those individuals applying for or receiving veterans' benefits means residential health care facility.

(27) "Paid nutrition assistant" means an individual who is paid to feed residents of an adult care home, or who is used under an arrangement with another agency or organization, who is trained by a person meeting nurse aide instructor qualifications as prescribed by 42 C.F.R. § 483.152, 42 C.F.R. § 483.160 and 42 C.F.R. § 483.35(h), and who provides such assistance under the supervision of a registered professional or licensed practical nurse.

(28) "Medicaid program" means the Kansas program of medical assistance for which federal or state moneys, or any combination thereof, are expended, or any successor federal or state, or both, health insurance program or waiver granted thereunder.

(29) "Licensee" means any person or persons acting jointly or severally who are licensed by the secretary for aging and disability services pursuant to the adult care home licensure act, K.S.A. 39-923 et seq., and amendments thereto.

(b) The term "adult care home" shall not include institutions operated by federal or state governments, except institutions operated by the director of the Kansas commission on veterans affairs office, hospitals or institutions for the treatment and care of psychiatric patients, child care facilities, maternity centers, hotels, offices of physicians or hospices which are certified to participate in the medicare program under 42 code of federal regulations,

chapter IV, § 418.1 et seq., and amendments thereto, and which provide services only to hospice patients, or centers approved by the centers for medicare and medicaid services as a program for all-inclusive care for the elderly (PACE) under 42 code of federal regulations, chapter IV, part 460 et seq., and amendments thereto, which provides services only to PACE participants.

(c) Nursing facilities in existence on the effective date of this act changing licensure categories to become residential health care facilities shall be required to provide private bathing facilities in a minimum of 20% of the individual living units.

(d) Facilities licensed under the adult care home licensure act on the day immediately preceding the effective date of this act shall continue to be licensed facilities until the annual renewal date of such license and may renew such license in the appropriate licensure category under the adult care home licensure act subject to the payment of fees and other conditions and limitations of such act.

(e) Nursing facilities with less than 60 beds converting a portion of the facility to residential health care shall have the option of licensing for residential health care for less than six individuals but not less than 10% of the total bed count within a contiguous portion of the facility.

(f) The licensing agency may by rule and regulation change the name of the different classes of homes when necessary to avoid confusion in terminology and the agency may further amend, substitute, change and in a manner consistent with the definitions established in this section, further define and identify the specific acts and services which shall fall within the respective categories of facilities so long as the above categories for adult care homes are used as guidelines to define and identify the specific acts.

**History:** L. 1961, ch. 231, § 1; L. 1967, ch. 246, § 1; L. 1972, ch. 171, § 1; L. 1975, ch. 462, § 39; L. 1978, ch. 161, § 11; L. 1982, ch. 189, § 1; L. 1983, ch. 146, § 1; L. 1992, ch. 322, § 7; L. 1994, ch. 6, § 2; L. 1994, ch. 279, § 2; L. 1995, ch. 143, § 1; L. 1998, ch. 200, § 3; L. 2002, ch. 197, § 7; L. 2003, ch. 149, § 2; L. 2004, ch. 146, § 3; L. 2011, ch. 62, § 1; L. 2012, ch. 113, § 2; L. 2014, ch. 94, § 1; L. 2014, ch.117, § 6; L. 2015, ch. 56, § 9; May 21. Section was amended twice in the 2012 session, see also 39-923a. Section was amended by L. 2014, ch. 83, § 4, but that version was repealed by L. 2014, ch. 117, § 10.

### **39-924. Purpose of act.**

The purpose of this act is the development, establishment, and enforcement of standards:

- (1) For the care, treatment, health, safety, welfare and comfort of individuals in adult care homes licensed by the secretary for aging and disability services; and
- (2) for the construction, general hygiene, maintenance and operation of said adult care homes, which, in the light of advancing knowledge, will promote safe and adequate accommodation, care and treatment of such individuals in adult care homes.

**History:** L. 1961, ch. 231, § 2; L. 1972, ch. 171, § 2; L. 1975, ch. 462, § 40; L. 2003, ch. 149, § 3; L. 2014, ch. 115, § 126; July 1.



**39-925. Administration of act; transfer of administration to secretary for aging and disability services; appointment of officer to administer the act; contracts.**

(a) The administration of the adult care home licensure act is hereby transferred from the secretary of health and environment to the secretary for aging and disability services, except as otherwise provided by this act. On the effective date of this act, the administration of the adult care home licensure act shall be under authority of the secretary for aging and disability services as the licensing agency in conjunction with the state fire marshal, and shall have the assistance of the county, city-county or multicounty health departments, local fire and safety authorities and other agencies of government in this state. The secretary for aging and disability services shall appoint an officer to administer the adult care home licensure act and such officer shall be in the unclassified service under the Kansas civil service act.

(b) The secretary for aging and disability services shall be a continuation of the secretary of health and environment as to the programs transferred and shall be the successor in every way to the powers, duties and functions of the secretary of health and environment for such programs, except as otherwise provided by this act. On and after the effective date of this act, for each of the programs transferred, every act performed in the exercise of such powers, duties and functions by or under the authority of the secretary for aging and disability services shall be deemed to have the same force and effect as if performed by the secretary of health and environment in whom such powers were vested prior to the effective date of this act.

(c) (1) No suit, action or other proceeding, judicial or administrative, which pertains to any of the transferred adult care home survey, certification and licensing programs, and reporting of abuse, neglect or exploitation of adult care home residents, which is lawfully commenced, or could have been commenced, by or against the secretary of health and environment in such secretary's official capacity or in relation to the discharge of such secretary's official duties, shall abate by reason of the transfer of such programs. The secretary for aging and disability services shall be named or substituted as the defendant in place of the secretary of health and environment in any suit, action or other proceeding involving claims arising from facts or events first occurring either on or before the effective date of this act or thereafter.

(2) No suit, action or other proceeding, judicial or administrative, pertaining to the adult care home survey, certification and licensing programs or to the reporting of abuse, neglect or exploitation of adult care home residents which otherwise would have been dismissed or concluded shall continue to exist by reason of any transfer under this act.

(3) No criminal action commenced or which could have been commenced by the state shall abate by the taking effect of this act.

(4) Any final appeal decision of the department of health and environment entered pursuant to K.S.A. 39-923 et seq., and amendments thereto, K.S.A. 39-1401 et seq., and amendments thereto, or the Kansas judicial review act, K.S.A. 77-601 et seq., and amendments thereto, currently pertaining to adult care home certification, survey and licensing or reporting of abuse, neglect or exploitation of adult care home residents, transferred pursuant to this act shall be binding upon and applicable to the secretary for aging and disability services and the Kansas department for aging and disability services.

(5) All orders and directives under the adult care home licensure act by the secretary of health and environment in existence immediately prior to the effective date of the transfer of powers, duties and functions by this act, shall continue in force and effect and shall be deemed to be duly issued orders, and directives of the secretary for aging and disability services, until reissued, amended or nullified pursuant to law.

(d) All rules and regulations of the department of health and environment adopted pursuant to K.S.A. 39-923 et seq., and amendments thereto, and in effect on the effective date of this act, which promote the safe, proper and adequate treatment and care of individuals in adult care homes shall continue to be effective and shall be deemed to be rules and regulations of the secretary for aging and disability services, until revised, amended, revoked or nullified by the secretary for aging and disability services, or otherwise, pursuant to law.

(e) All contracts shall be made in the name of "secretary for aging and disability services" and in that name the secretary for aging and disability services may sue and be sued on such contracts. The grant of authority under this subsection shall not be construed to be a waiver of any rights retained by the state under the 11th amendment to the United States constitution and shall be subject to and shall not supersede the provisions of any appropriation act of this state.

**History:** L. 1961, ch. 231, § 3; L. 1975, ch. 462, § 41; L. 1980, ch. 182, § 10; L. 2003, ch. 149, § 4; L. 2010, ch. 17, § 59; L. 2014, ch. 94, § 10; July 1.

### **39-926. License required to operate home; compliance with regulations.**

It shall be unlawful for any person or persons acting jointly or severally to operate an adult care home within this state except upon license first had and obtained for that purpose from the secretary for aging and disability services as the licensing agency upon application made therefor as provided in this act, and compliance with the requirements, standards, rules and regulations, promulgated under its provisions.

**History:** L. 1961, ch. 231, § 4; L. 1972, ch. 171, § 3; L. 1975, ch. 462, § 42; L. 1978, ch. 162, § 11; L. 2003, ch. 149, § 5; L. 2014, ch. 115, § 127; July 1.

### **39-926a. Limitation on number of persons licensed to operate adult care home; application of section; section supplemental to adult care home licensure act.**

(a) Except as otherwise provided in this section, no more than three different persons shall be licensed to operate any one adult care home under the adult care home licensure act, and no license to operate any one adult care home shall be issued under that act to more than three different persons. The provisions of this section shall not apply to any license to operate an adult care home which is in effect on the effective date of this act and which is issued to more than three different persons, or the renewal of any such license, unless subsequent to the effective date of this act three or fewer persons operate the adult care home or the license to operate the adult care home is denied or revoked.

(b) This section shall be part of and supplemental to the adult care home licensure act.

**History:** L. 1983, ch. 141, § 1; April 21

**39-927. Application for license; contents; application for license to operate new intermediate nursing care home for people with intellectual disability; limitations.**

An application for a license to operate an adult care home shall be made in writing to the licensing agency upon forms provided by it and shall be in such form and shall contain such information as the licensing agency shall require, which may include affirmative evidence of the applicant's ability to comply with such reasonable standards and rules and regulations as are adopted under the provisions of this act. The application shall be signed by the person or persons seeking to operate an adult care home, as specified by the licensing agency, or by a duly authorized agent of any person so specified. Any nonprofit corporation operating a nursing facility for people with intellectual disability which, on the effective date of this act, includes more than one residential building located on one site or on contiguous sites may apply for a license to operate a new nursing facility for people with intellectual disability which includes more than one residential building located on one site or on contiguous sites and may apply for one license for each residential building located on the new site, except that total resident population at any such location shall not exceed 75 residents.

**History:** L. 1961, ch. 231, § 5; L. 1972, ch. 171, § 4; L. 1976, ch. 280, § 21; L. 1982, ch. 189, § 2; L. 1985, ch. 150, § 1; L. 1992, ch. 322, § 9; L. 2012, ch. 91, § 18; July 1.

**39-928. Issuance of license, when; inspections and investigations; reports; time license effective; nontransferable; display; contents of license.**

Upon receipt of an application for license, the licensing agency with the approval of the state fire marshal shall issue a license if the applicant is fit and qualified and if the adult care home facilities meet the requirements established under this law. The licensing agency, the state fire marshal, and the county, city-county or multicounty health departments or their designated representatives shall make such inspections and investigations as are necessary to determine the conditions existing in each case and a written report of such inspections and investigations and the recommendations of the state fire marshal and the county, city-county or multicounty health department or their authorized agents shall be filed with the licensing agency. The licensing agency and the state fire marshal may designate and use county, city-county or multicounty health departments and local fire and safety authorities as their agents in making such inspections and investigations as are deemed necessary or advisable. Such local authorities are hereby authorized, empowered and directed to perform such duties as are designated. A copy of any inspection reports required by this section shall be furnished to the applicant.

A license, unless sooner suspended or revoked, shall remain in effect upon filing by the licensee, and approval by the licensing agency and the state fire marshal or their duly authorized agents, of an annual report upon such uniform dates and containing such information in such form as the licensing agency prescribes and payment of an annual fee. Each

license shall be issued only for the premises and persons named in the application and shall not be transferable or assignable. It shall be posted in a conspicuous place in the adult care home. If the annual report is not so filed and annual fee is not paid, such license is automatically canceled. Any license granted under the provisions of this act shall state the type of facility for which license is granted, number of residents for which granted, the person or persons to whom granted, the date and such additional information and special limitations as are deemed advisable by the licensing agency.

**History:** L. 1961, ch. 231, § 6; L. 1972, ch. 171, § 5; L. 1980, ch. 182, § 11; L. 1989, ch. 126, § 1; July 1

### **39-929. Provisional license, approval; terms; extension.**

A provisional license may be issued to any adult care home, the facilities of which are temporarily unable to conform to all the standards, requirements, rules and regulations established under the provisions of this act: Provided, however, that the issuance of such provisional license shall be approved by the state fire marshal. A provisional license may be issued to provide time to make necessary corrections for not more than six (6) months. One additional successive six-month provisional license may be granted at the discretion of the licensing agency. A change of ownership during the provisional licensing period will not extend the time for the requirements to be met that were the basis for the provisional license nor entitle the new owner to an additional provisional license.

**History:** L. 1961, ch. 231, § 7; L. 1972, ch. 171, § 6; July 1

### **39-930. License fee; disposition.**

(a) The fee for license to operate an adult care home shall be a base amount plus an additional amount for each bed of such home which shall be paid to the secretary for aging and disability services before the license is issued. The fee shall be fixed by rules and regulations of the secretary for aging and disability services. The amount received for the license fee shall be deposited in the state treasury in accordance with K.S.A. 75-4215, and amendments thereto, and shall be credited to the state licensure fee fund, which is hereby created in the state treasury and which shall be administered by the Kansas department for aging and disability services.

(b) If the evaluation and inspection was made by a county, city-county or multicounty health department at the direction of the secretary for aging and disability services and the papers required are completed and filed with the secretary, then the amount equal to 40% of the fee collected shall be paid to such county, city-county or multicounty health department. If a facility has a change of administrator after the commencement of the licensing period, the fee shall be \$15 and shall be deposited in the state treasury and credited to the state licensure fee fund.

(c) All expenditures from the state licensure fee fund shall be made in accordance with appropriation acts upon warrants of the director of accounts and reports issued pursuant to

vouchers approved by the secretary for aging and disability services or by the secretary's designee.

**History:** L. 1961, ch. 231, § 8; L. 1972, ch. 171, § 7; L. 1975, ch. 462, § 43; L. 1980, ch. 182, § 12; L. 1982, ch. 189, § 3; L. 1983, ch. 286, § 1; L. 1988, ch. 145, § 1; L. 2003, ch. 149, § 6; L. 2007, ch. 138, § 1; L. 2014, ch. 115, § 128; July 1.

### **39-931. Denial, suspension or revocation of license; emergency orders; settlement agreements; certain licensure limitations.**

(a) Whenever the licensing agency finds a substantial failure to comply with the requirements, standards or rules and regulations established under this act or that a receiver has been appointed under K.S.A. 39-958, and amendments thereto, it shall make an order denying, suspending or revoking the license after notice and a hearing in accordance with the provisions of the Kansas administrative procedure act, K.S.A. 77-501 et seq., and amendments thereto. Any applicant or licensee who is aggrieved by the order may appeal such order in accordance with the provisions of the Kansas judicial review act, K.S.A. 77-601 et seq., and amendments thereto.

(b) Except as provided in subsection (c), whenever the licensing agency denies, suspends or revokes a license under this section, the applicant or licensee shall not be eligible to apply for a new license or reinstatement of a license for a period of two years from the date of denial, suspension or revocation.

(c) (1) Any applicant or licensee issued an emergency order by the licensing agency denying, suspending or revoking a license under this section may apply for a new license or reinstatement of a license at any time upon submission of a written waiver of any right conferred upon such applicant or licensee under the Kansas administrative procedure act, K.S.A. 77-501 et seq., and amendments thereto, and the Kansas judicial review act, K.S.A. 77-601 et seq., and amendments thereto, to the licensing agency in a settlement agreement or other manner as approved by the licensing agency.

(2) Any licensee issued a notice of intent to take disciplinary action by the licensing agency under this section may enter into a settlement agreement or other manner as approved by the licensing agency, with the licensing agency, at any time upon submission of a written waiver of any right conferred upon such licensee under the Kansas administrative procedure act, K.S.A. 77-501 et seq., and amendments thereto, and the Kansas judicial review act, K.S.A. 77-601 et seq., and amendments thereto.

(d) No person shall operate an intermediate care facility for people with intellectual disability of five beds or less, as defined by subsection (a)(4) of K.S.A. 39-923, and amendments thereto, within this state unless such person:

(A) Is issued a license by the licensing agency on or before January 1, 2012; or

(B) participated in the medicaid program as an intermediate care facility for people with intellectual disability of five beds or less, on or before January 1, 2012.

**History:** L. 1961, ch. 231, § 9; L. 1975, ch. 462, § 44; L. 1978, ch. 162, § 12; L. 1982, ch. 258, § 1; L. 1983, ch. 147, § 1; L. 1984, ch. 313, § 65; L. 2010, ch. 17, § 60; L. 2012, ch. 113, § 3; July 1.

**39-931a. Same; grounds; person defined.**

(a) As used in this section, the term "person" means any person who is an applicant for a license to operate an adult care home or who is the licensee of an adult care home and who has any direct or indirect ownership interest of 25% or more in an adult care home or who is the owner, in whole or in part, of any mortgage, deed of trust, note or other obligation secured, in whole or in part, by such facility or any of the property or assets of such facility, or who, if the facility is organized as a corporation, is an officer or director of the corporation, or who, if the facility is organized as a partnership, is a partner.

(b) Pursuant to K.S.A. 39-931, and amendments thereto, the licensing agency may deny a license to any person and may suspend or revoke the license of any person who:

(1) Has willfully or repeatedly violated any provision of law or rules and regulations adopted pursuant to article 9 of chapter 39 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated and amendments thereto;

(2) has had a license to operate an adult care home denied, suspended, revoked or limited, has been censured or has had other disciplinary action taken, or an application for a license denied, by the proper licensing authority of another state, territory, District of Columbia or other country, a certified copy of the record of such action of the other jurisdiction being conclusive evidence thereof;

(3) has failed or refused to comply with the medicaid requirements of title XIX of the social security act, or medicaid regulations under chapter IV of title 42 of the code of federal regulations, a certified copy of the record of such action being conclusive evidence thereof;

(4) has failed or refused to comply with the medicare requirements of chapter 7 of title 42 of the United States code, or medicare regulations under chapter IV of title 42 of the code of federal regulations, a certified copy of the record of such action being conclusive evidence thereof;

(5) has been convicted of a felony;

(6) has failed to assure that nutrition, medication and treatment of residents, including the use of restraints, are in accordance with acceptable medical practices;

(7) has aided, abetted, sanctioned or condoned any violation of law or rules and regulations adopted pursuant to article 9 of chapter 39 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated; or

(8) has willfully admitted a person to a nursing facility in violation of K.S.A. 39-968, and amendments thereto.

**History:** L. 1978, ch. 161, § 9; L. 1992, ch. 322, § 3; L. 1994, ch. 147, § 2; L. 2012, ch. 113, § 4; July 1.

**39-932. Adoption and enforcement of rules, regulations and standards.**

The licensing agency shall adopt, amend, promulgate and enforce such rules, regulations and standards as may be deemed practicable, reasonable and necessary with respect to all

adult care homes, to be licensed hereunder and as may be designed to further the accomplishment of the purpose of this law in promoting safe, proper and adequate treatment and care of individuals in adult care homes in the interest of public health, safety and welfare. Such rules and regulations may prescribe minimum standards and requirements relating to the location, building, construction, size, equipment and facilities of adult care homes, the number and kind of residents allowed, the types of care offered, the records to be kept, the kind and frequency of reports and inventories to be made, and may generally establish such requirements as may be deemed necessary to protect the health, safety, hygiene, welfare and comfort of the residents.

Adult care homes which are in operation at the time of promulgation of any applicable rules and regulations or minimum standards under this act shall be given a reasonable time, under the particular circumstances not to exceed twelve (12) months from the date of such promulgation, within which to comply with such rules and regulations and minimum standards. The licensing agency may further establish by regulation a system whereby it may, on the basis of the investigations and evaluations herein provided for, uniformly rate adult care homes in terms of the quality and quantity of services and facilities provided.

**History:** L. 1961, ch. 231, § 10; 1972, ch. 171, § 8; July 1

### **39-932a. Adult care homes in less than an entire building.**

The licensing agency shall provide by rules and regulations for the licensing of adult care homes in any one or more complete floors of a building, or any one or more complete wings of a building, or any one or more complete wings and one or more complete floors of a building, in addition to licensing of adult care homes in entire buildings. In the case of adult care homes in less than an entire building, the licensing agency shall prescribe acceptable use and occupancy of the balance of such building, and shall prohibit those uses and occupancies which are deemed to be contrary to the public interest.

**History:** L. 1967, ch. 246, § 2; April 21.

### **39-933. Inspections and investigations; regulations for changes in facilities.**

The licensing agency shall make or cause to be made by the county, city-county or multicounty health departments such inspections and investigations as it deems necessary. The licensing agency may prescribe by regulation that any licensee or applicant desiring to make specified types of alterations or additions to its facilities or to construct new facilities shall submit plans and specifications therefor, before commencing such alterations, additions or new construction, to the licensing agency for preliminary inspection and approval or recommendations with respect to compliance with the regulations and standards herein authorized. Necessary conferences and consultations may be provided.

**History:** L. 1961, ch. 231, § 11; L. 1980, ch. 182, § 13; July 1.

### **39-934. Certain information confidential.**

Information received by the licensing agency through filed reports, inspections, or as otherwise authorized under this law, shall not be disclosed publicly in such manner as to identify individuals.

**History:** L. 1961, ch. 231, § 12; L. 1972, ch. 171, § 9; L. 1975, ch. 238, § 1; July 1

### **39-935. Inspections; reporting; access to premises; exit interviews; unannounced inspections; inspection reports, posting and access; risk management program, when required; admissibility of reports.**

(a) Inspections shall be made and reported in writing by the authorized agents and representatives of the licensing agency and state fire marshal, and of the county, city-county and multicounty health departments as often and in the manner and form prescribed by the rules and regulations promulgated under the provisions of this act. Access shall be given to the premises of any adult care home at any time upon presenting adequate identification to carry out the requirements of this section and the provisions and purposes of this act, and failure to provide such access shall constitute grounds for denial or revocation of license. A copy of any inspection reports required by this section shall be furnished to the applicant, except that a copy of the preliminary inspection report signed jointly by a representative of the adult care home and the inspector shall be left with the applicant when an inspection under this section is completed. This preliminary inspection report shall constitute the final record of deficiencies assessed against the adult care home during the inspection, all deficiencies shall be specifically listed and no additional deficiencies based upon the data developed at that time shall be assessed at a later time. An exit interview shall be conducted in conjunction with the joint signing of the preliminary inspection report.

(b) The authorized agents and representatives of the licensing agency shall conduct at least one unannounced inspection of each adult care home within 15 months of any previous inspection for the purpose of determining whether the adult care home is complying with applicable statutes and rules and regulations relating to the health and safety of the residents of the adult care home. The statewide average interval between inspections shall not exceed 12 months.

(c) Every adult care home shall post in a conspicuous place a notice indicating that the most recent inspection report and related documents may be examined in the office of the administrator of the adult care home. Upon request, every adult care home shall provide to any person a copy of the most recent inspection report and related documents, provided the person requesting such report agrees to pay a reasonable charge to cover copying costs.

(d) Each nursing facility that provides skilled nursing care, nursing facility for mental health that provides skilled nursing care or assisted living facility may establish and maintain a risk management program which shall consist of:

(1) A system for investigation and analysis of the frequency and causes of reportable incidents within the facility;

(2) measures to minimize the occurrence of reportable incidents and the resulting injuries within the facility; and



(3) a reporting system based upon the duty of all health care providers staffing the facility and all agents and employees of the facility directly involved in the delivery of health care services to report reportable incidents to the chief of the medical staff, chief administrative officer or risk manager of the facility. Any reports and records reviewed, obtained or prepared by the Kansas department for aging and disability services in connection with any reportable incidents referred for investigation under such risk management program, including any reports and records reflecting the results of an inspection or survey under this chapter or in accordance with the regulations, guidelines and procedures issued by the United States secretary of health and human services under Titles XVIII and XIX of the "Social Security Act," 49 Stat. 620 (1935), 42 U.S.C. § 301, as amended, shall not be admissible in any civil action under the laws of the state of Kansas unless the court determines on the record, following a hearing outside the presence of the jury, that the proffered evidence excerpted from any report, record, inspection or survey is relevant and substantially related to the plaintiff's allegations and otherwise admissible under the rules of evidence set forth in article 4, chapter 60 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, and amendments thereto.

This subsection shall not be construed to limit or impair a person's or entity's discovery of or access to any such report, record, inspection or survey under state or federal law; limit or impair the authority of the Kansas department for aging and disability services to investigate complaints or reportable incidents under state or federal law; or diminish or expand the department on aging's\* discovery of or access to quality assessment and assurance committee records under state or federal law.

**History:** L. 1961, ch. 231, § 13; L. 1972, ch. 171, § 10; L. 1977, ch. 152, § 1; L. 1978, ch. 162, § 13; L. 1980, ch. 182, § 14; L. 1989, ch. 126, § 2; L. 2005, ch. 127, § 1; L. 2014, ch. 115, § 129; July 1.

\* Reference should be to the Kansas department for aging and disability services.

**39-936. Statement on admission; qualified personnel; education and training of unlicensed personnel; examination and fees; state registry established; refresher course required; supplier of medication; limitations on involuntary transfer or discharge of resident; effect of reliance upon spiritual means or prayer for healing by resident.**

(a) The presence of each resident in an adult care home shall be covered by a statement provided at the time of admission or prior thereto, setting forth the general responsibilities and services and daily or monthly charges for such responsibilities and services. Each resident shall be provided with a copy of such statement, with a copy going to any individual responsible for payment of such services and the adult care home shall keep a copy of such statement in the resident's file. No such statement shall be construed to relieve any adult care home of any requirement or obligation imposed upon it by law or by any requirement, standard or rule and regulation adopted pursuant thereto.

(b) A qualified person or persons shall be in attendance at all times upon residents receiving accommodation, board, care, training or treatment in adult care homes. The licensing agency may establish necessary standards and rules and regulations prescribing the number,

qualifications, training, standards of conduct and integrity for such qualified person or persons attendant upon the residents.

(c) (1) The licensing agency shall require unlicensed employees of an adult care home, except an adult care home licensed for the provision of services to people with intellectual disability which has been granted an exception by the secretary for aging and disability services upon a finding by the licensing agency that an appropriate training program for unlicensed employees is in place for such adult care home, employed on and after the effective date of this act who provide direct, individual care to residents and who do not administer medications to residents and who have not completed a course of education and training relating to resident care and treatment approved by the secretary for aging and disability services or are not participating in such a course on the effective date of this act to complete successfully 40 hours of training in basic resident care skills. Any unlicensed person who has not completed 40 hours of training relating to resident care and treatment approved by the secretary for aging and disability services shall not provide direct, individual care to residents. The 40 hours of training shall be supervised by a registered professional nurse and the content and administration thereof shall comply with rules and regulations adopted by the secretary for aging and disability services. The 40 hours of training may be prepared and administered by an adult care home or by any other qualified person and may be conducted on the premises of the adult care home. The 40 hours of training required in this section shall be a part of any course of education and training required by the secretary for aging and disability services under subsection (c)(2). Training for paid nutrition assistants shall consist of at least eight hours of instruction, at a minimum, which meets the requirements of 42 C.F.R. § 483.160.

(2) The licensing agency may require unlicensed employees of an adult care home, except an adult care home licensed for the provision of services to people with intellectual disability which has been granted an exception by the secretary for aging and disability services upon a finding by the licensing agency that an appropriate training program for unlicensed employees is in place for such adult care home, who provide direct, individual care to residents and who do not administer medications to residents and who do not meet the definition of paid nutrition assistant under paragraph (a)(27) of K.S.A. 39-923, and amendments thereto, after 90 days of employment to successfully complete an approved course of instruction and an examination relating to resident care and treatment as a condition to continued employment by an adult care home. A course of instruction may be prepared and administered by any adult care home or by any other qualified person. A course of instruction prepared and administered by an adult care home may be conducted on the premises of the adult care home which prepared and which will administer the course of instruction. The licensing agency shall not require unlicensed employees of an adult care home who provide direct, individual care to residents and who do not administer medications to residents to enroll in any particular approved course of instruction as a condition to the taking of an examination, but the secretary for aging and disability services shall prepare guidelines for the preparation and administration of courses of instruction and shall approve or disapprove courses of instruction. Unlicensed employees of adult care homes who provide direct, individual care to residents and who do not administer medications to residents may enroll in any approved course of instruction and upon completion of the approved course of instruction shall be eligible to take an examination. The examination shall be prescribed by the secretary for aging and disability services, shall be

reasonably related to the duties performed by unlicensed employees of adult care homes who provide direct, individual care to residents and who do not administer medications to residents and shall be the same examination given by the secretary for aging and disability services to all unlicensed employees of adult care homes who provide direct, individual care to residents and who do not administer medications.

(3) The secretary for aging and disability services shall fix, charge and collect a fee to cover all or any part of the costs of the licensing agency under this subsection (c). The fee shall be fixed by rules and regulations of the secretary for aging and disability services. The fee shall be remitted to the state treasurer in accordance with the provisions of K.S.A. 75-4215, and amendments thereto. Upon receipt of each such remittance, the state treasurer shall deposit the entire amount in the state treasury to the credit of the state general fund.

(4) The secretary for aging and disability services shall establish a state registry containing information about unlicensed employees of adult care homes who provide direct, individual care to residents and who do not administer medications in compliance with the requirements pursuant to PL 100-203, Subtitle C, as amended November 5, 1990.

(5) No adult care home shall use an individual as an unlicensed employee of the adult care home who provides direct, individual care to residents and who does not administer medications unless the facility has inquired of the state registry as to information contained in the registry concerning the individual.

(6) Beginning July 1, 1993, the adult care home must require any unlicensed employee of the adult care home who provides direct, individual care to residents and who does not administer medications and who since passing the examination required under paragraph (2) of this subsection has had a continuous period of 24 consecutive months during none of which the unlicensed employee provided direct, individual care to residents to complete an approved refresher course. The secretary for aging and disability services shall prepare guidelines for the preparation and administration of refresher courses and shall approve or disapprove courses.

(d) Any person who has been employed as an unlicensed employee of an adult care home in another state may be so employed in this state without an examination if the secretary for aging and disability services determines that such other state requires training or examination, or both, for such employees at least equal to that required by this state.

(e) All medical care and treatment shall be given under the direction of a physician authorized to practice under the laws of this state and shall be provided promptly as needed.

(f) No adult care home shall require as a condition of admission to or as a condition to continued residence in the adult care home that a person change from a supplier of medication needs of their choice to a supplier of medication selected by the adult care home. Nothing in this subsection (f) shall be construed to abrogate or affect any agreements entered into prior to the effective date of this act between the adult care home and any person seeking admission to or resident of the adult care home.

(g) Except in emergencies as defined by rules and regulations of the licensing agency and except as otherwise authorized under federal law, no resident may be transferred from or discharged from an adult care home involuntarily unless the resident or legal guardian of the resident has been notified in writing at least 30 days in advance of a transfer or discharge of the resident.

(h) No resident who relies in good faith upon spiritual means or prayer for healing shall, if such resident objects thereto, be required to undergo medical care or treatment.

**History:** L. 1961, ch. 231, § 14; L. 1972, ch. 171, § 11; L. 1977, ch. 152, § 2; L. 1978, ch. 162, § 14; L. 1979, ch. 131, § 1; L. 1983, ch. 148, § 1; L. 1983, ch. 286, § 10; L. 1989, ch. 126, § 3; L. 1992, ch. 250, § 1; L. 1994, ch. 3, § 1; L. 2001, ch. 5, § 111; L. 2003, ch. 149, § 7; L. 2004, ch. 146, § 4; L. 2012, ch. 91, § 19; L. 2014, ch. 115, § 130; July 1.

### **39-937. Compliance with other laws and regulations.**

All pertinent laws of this state and lawfully adopted ordinances and rules and regulations shall be strictly complied with in the operation of any adult care home in this state.

**History:** L. 1961, ch. 231, § 15; L. 1972, ch. 171, § 12; July 1.

### **39-938. Compliance with requirements and rules and regulations; exceptions.**

Adult care homes shall comply with all the lawfully established requirements and rules and regulations of the secretary for aging and disability services and the state fire marshal, and any other agency of government so far as pertinent and applicable to adult care homes, their buildings, operators, staffs, facilities, maintenance, operation, conduct, and the care and treatment of residents. The administrative rules and regulations of the state board of cosmetology and of the Kansas board of barbering shall not apply to adult care homes.

**History:** L. 1961, ch. 231, § 16; L. 1972, ch. 171, § 13; L. 1975, ch. 462, § 45; L. 1990, ch. 225, § 23; L. 2003, ch. 149, § 8; L. 2014, ch. 115, § 131; July 1.

### **39-939. Unlawful acts.**

It shall be unlawful in any adult care home to house, care for or permit:

(a) Any resident to stay in any unapproved room, area, or detached building.

(b) Abuse, neglect, or cruel treatment of any resident.

(c) The admission to resident status of any person who is known to suffer from any disease or condition for which the home is not authorized to provide care under the provisions of this act or the terms and conditions of its license.

**History:** L. 1961, ch. 231, § 17; L. 1972, ch. 171, § 14; July 1.

### **39-940. Forms for application, reports, records and inspections; records open to inspection; unlawful acts.**

(a) The secretary for aging and disability services may prescribe and supply necessary forms for applications, reports, records and inspections for adult care homes. All prescribed records shall be open to inspection by the designated agents of the agencies administering this act.

(b) It shall be unlawful to:

- (1) Make false entries in such records;
- (2) omit any information required or make any false report concerning any adult care home; or
- (3) file or cause to be filed such false or incomplete records or reports with the Kansas department for aging and disability services or with any agency administering this act, knowing that such records or reports are false or incomplete.

**History:** L. 1961, ch. 231, § 18; L. 1972, ch. 171, § 15; L. 1975, ch. 462, § 46; L. 1981, ch. 187, § 1; L. 2003, ch. 149, § 9; L. 2014, ch. 115, § 132; July 1.

### **39-941. Adult care homes; license and regulation; certain organizations exempt.**

Nothing in this act shall be construed to apply to any licensed general hospital or any nursing care facility operated by and in conjunction with a licensed hospital, or to an adult care home operated by a bona fide nonprofit religious order exclusively for the care of members of such order, and no rules, regulations, or standards shall be made or established under this act for any adult care home, conducted in accordance with the practice and principles of the body known as the Church of Christ Scientist, except as to the construction, sanitary and safe conditions of the premises, cleanliness of operation, and its physical equipment. Any organization exempted by this provision may apply for and receive a license, provided it meets the requirements of this act.

**History:** L. 1961, ch. 231, § 19; L. 1972, ch. 171, § 16; L. 1977, ch. 153, § 1; May 13.

### **39-942. License in effect on effective date of act continued in effect; exceptions.**

All licenses, issued under the provisions of chapter 39, article 9, of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, for adult care homes or homes for the aged in force upon the taking effect of this act shall continue in force until the date of expiration unless sooner suspended or revoked as provided in this act: Provided, That all persons with such licenses in force upon the effective date of this act shall be permitted no less than four (4) months from their effective date to comply with the rules, regulations and standards promulgated under the authority of this act wherein those rules, regulations and standards differ in any substantial respect from those in force and effect immediately prior to the effective date hereof under the provisions of chapter 39, article 9 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated.

**History:** L. 1961, ch. 231, § 20; L. 1972, ch. 171, § 17; July 1.

### **39-943. Penalties.**

Any person operating an adult care home in this state without a license under this law shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction shall be punished by a fine of not more than \$100, or by imprisonment in the county jail for a period of not more than six months, or by both such fine and imprisonment. Any person who shall violate any other provision of this act

or the requirements of any rules and regulations promulgated hereunder shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and shall upon conviction thereof be punished by a fine of not more than \$100, or by imprisonment in the county jail for a period of not more than six months, or by both such fine and imprisonment.

**History:** L. 1961, ch. 231, § 21; L. 1972, ch. 171, § 18; L. 1982, ch. 189, § 4; Jan. 1, 1983.

### **39-944. Injunctions and other process.**

Notwithstanding the existence or pursuit of any other remedy, the secretary for aging and disability services, as the licensing agency, in the manner provided by the Kansas judicial review act, may maintain an action in the name of the state of Kansas for injunction or other process against any person or agency to restrain or prevent the operation of an adult care home without a license under this act.

**History:** L. 1961, ch. 231, § 22; L. 1972, ch. 171, § 19; L. 1975, ch. 462, § 47; L. 1982, ch. 189, § 5; L. 1984, ch. 313, § 66; L. 2003, ch. 149, § 10; L. 2010, ch. 17, § 61; L. 2014, ch. 115, § 133; July 1.

### **39-945. Correction orders; issuance; contents.**

(a) A correction order may be issued by the secretary for aging and disability services or the secretary's designee to a person licensed to operate an adult care home whenever the state fire marshal or the marshal's representative or a duly authorized representative of the secretary for aging and disability services inspects or investigates an adult care home and determines that the adult care home is not in compliance with the provisions of article 9 of chapter 39 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, and amendments thereto, or rules and regulations promulgated thereunder which individually or jointly affects significantly and adversely the health, safety, nutrition or sanitation of the adult care home residents. The correction order shall be served upon the licensee either personally or by certified mail, return receipt requested. The correction order shall be in writing, shall state the specific deficiency, cite the specific statutory provision or rule and regulation alleged to have been violated, and shall specify the time allowed for correction.

(b) A correction order may be issued by the secretary for aging and disability services or the secretary's designee to a person licensed to operate a health care facility whenever a duly authorized representative of the secretary for aging and disability services determines that the health care facility is not in compliance with the provisions of article 34 of chapter 40 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, and amendments thereto, or rules and regulations promulgated thereunder. The correction order shall be served upon the licensee either personally or by certified mail, return receipt requested. The correction order shall be in writing, shall cite the specific statutory provision or rule and regulation alleged to have been violated and shall specify the time allowed for correction. For purposes of this section, "health care facility" has the meaning ascribed to such term by K.S.A. 40-3401, and amendments thereto.

**History:** L. 1978, ch. 161, § 1; L. 1980, ch. 127, § 1; L. 1988, ch. 146, § 1; L. 2003, ch. 149, § 11; L. 2014, ch. 115, § 134; L. 2016, ch. 43, § 1; July 1.

**39-946. Civil penalty; issuance; notice of assessment; factors in determining amount of civil penalty; enforcement.**

(a) If upon reinspection by the state fire marshal or the marshal's representative or a duly authorized representative of the secretary for aging and disability services, which reinspection shall be conducted within 14 days from the day the correction order is served upon the licensee, it is found that the licensee of the adult care home which was issued a correction order has not corrected the deficiency or deficiencies specified in the order, or has failed to comply with the provisions of article 34 of chapter 40 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, and amendments thereto, or rules and regulations promulgated thereunder, the secretary for aging and disability services may assess a civil penalty in an amount not to exceed \$500 per day per deficiency against the licensee of an adult care home for each day subsequent to the day following the time allowed for correction of the deficiency as specified in the correction order that the adult care home has not corrected the deficiency or deficiencies listed in the correction order, but the maximum assessment shall not exceed \$2,500. A written notice of assessment shall be served upon the licensee of an adult care home either personally or by certified mail, return receipt requested.

(b) Before the assessment of a civil penalty, the secretary for aging and disability services shall consider the following factors in determining the amount of the civil penalty to be assessed:

- (1) The severity of the violation;
- (2) the good faith effort exercised by the adult care home to correct the violation; and
- (3) the history of compliance of the ownership of the adult care home with the rules and regulations.

If the secretary for aging and disability services finds that some or all deficiencies cited in the correction order have also been cited against the adult care home as a result of any inspection or investigation which occurred within 18 months prior to the inspection or investigation which resulted in such correction order, the secretary for aging and disability services may double the civil penalty assessed against the licensee of the adult care home, the maximum not to exceed \$5,000.

(c) All civil penalties assessed shall be due and payable within 10 days after written notice of assessment is served on the licensee, unless a longer period of time is granted by the secretary. If a civil penalty is not paid within the applicable time period, the secretary for aging and disability services may file a certified copy of the notice of assessment with the clerk of the district court in the county where the adult care home is located. The notice of assessment shall be enforced in the same manner as a judgment of the district court.

**History:** L. 1978, ch. 161, § 2; L. 1980, ch. 127, § 2; L. 1988, ch. 146, § 2; L. 2003, ch. 149, § 12; L. 2014, ch. 115, § 135; L. 2016, ch. 43, § 2; July 1.

### **39-947. Appeals to secretary; hearing; disposition of civil penalties.**

Any licensee against whom a civil penalty has been assessed under K.S.A. 39-946, and amendments thereto, may appeal such assessment within 10 days after receiving a written notice of assessment by filing with the secretary for aging and disability services written notice of appeal specifying why such civil penalty should not be assessed. Such appeal shall not operate to stay the payment of the civil penalty. Upon receipt of the notice of appeal, the secretary for aging and disability services shall conduct a hearing in accordance with the provisions of the Kansas administrative procedure act. If the secretary for aging and disability services sustains the appeal, any civil penalties collected shall be refunded forthwith to the appellant licensee with interest at the rate established by K.S.A. 16-204, and amendments thereto, from the date of payment of the civil penalties to the secretary for aging and disability services. If the secretary for aging and disability services denies the appeal and no appeal from the secretary is taken to the district court in accordance with the provisions of the Kansas judicial review act, the secretary for aging and disability services shall dispose of any civil penalties collected as provided in K.S.A. 39-949, and amendments thereto.

**History:** L. 1978, ch. 161, § 3; L. 1980, ch. 127, § 3; L. 1984, ch. 313, § 67; L. 2003, ch. 149, § 13; L. 2010, ch. 17, § 62; L. 2014, ch. 115, § 136; July 1.

### **39-947a. Informal dispute resolution; written request; procedure.**

(a) Upon receipt of a statement of deficiencies, an adult care home administrator may within 10 calendar days after receipt of a statement make a written request to the secretary for aging and disability services for informal dispute resolution by an independent review panel. The administrator may make one request for informal dispute resolution per inspection to dispute any deficiencies with which such administrator disagrees. The informal dispute resolution may be based upon the statement of deficiencies and any other materials submitted; however, the department shall provide the administrator with a face to face informal dispute resolution meeting upon request by the administrator.

(b) A written request for informal dispute resolution shall:

- (1) State the specific deficiencies being disputed;
- (2) provide a detailed explanation of the basis for the dispute; and
- (3) include any supporting documentation, including any information that was not available at the time of the inspection.

(c) Upon receipt of the written request provided for in subsection (a), the secretary for aging and disability services shall appoint a panel of three persons to compose the independent review panel. One member shall be an employee from the Kansas department for aging and disability services adult care home survey unit, provided that the individual did not participate in the survey in dispute. Two members shall be appointed from outside of the survey unit and may be employees of the Kansas department for aging and disability services, or a health care professional or consumer not employed by the Kansas department for aging and disability services.



(d) A request for informal dispute resolution shall not delay the timely correction of any deficiency. A facility may not seek a delay of any enforcement action against it on the grounds that the informal dispute resolution has not been completed before the effective date of the enforcement action. Any decision or proposed resolution of the independent review panel shall be advisory to the secretary of aging.\*

(e) Costs of the panel including traveling expenses and other expenses of the review shall be paid by the Kansas department for aging and disability services.

(f) The secretary for aging and disability services shall by rules and regulations implement the provisions of this section.

(g) This act shall be a part of and supplemental to the adult care home licensure act.

**History:** L. 2004, ch. 162, § 1; L. 2014, ch. 115, § 137; July 1.

\* Reference should be to the secretary for aging and disability services.

### **39-948. Appeals to district court; disposition of civil penalties.**

(a) A licensee may appeal to the district court from a decision of the secretary for aging and disability services under K.S.A. 39-947, and amendments thereto. The appeal shall be tried in accordance with the provisions of the Kansas judicial review act.

(b) An appeal to the district court or to an appellate court shall not stay the payment of the civil penalty. If the court sustains the appeal, the secretary for aging and disability services shall refund forthwith the payment of any civil penalties to the licensee with interest at the rate established by K.S.A. 16-204, and amendments thereto, from the date of payment of the civil penalties to the secretary. If the court denies the appeal, the secretary for aging and disability services shall dispose of any civil penalties collected as provided in K.S.A. 39-949, and amendments thereto.

**History:** L. 1978, ch. 161, § 4; L. 1980, ch. 127, § 4; L. 1984, ch. 313, § 68; L. 2003, ch. 149, § 14; L. 2010, ch. 17, § 63; L. 2014, ch. 115, § 138; July 1.

### **39-949. Disposition of moneys.**

All civil penalties collected pursuant to the provisions of this act shall be deposited in the state general fund.

**History:** L. 1978, ch. 161, § 5; July 1.

### **39-950. Rules and regulations.**

The secretary for aging and disability services may adopt rules and regulations necessary to carry out the provisions of this act.

**History:** L. 1978, ch. 161, § 6; L. 2003, ch. 149, § 15; L. 2014, ch. 115, § 139; July 1.

### **39-951. Authority granted under act additional and not limiting.**

The authority granted to the secretary for aging and disability services under this act is in addition to other statutory authority the secretary for aging and disability services has to require the licensing and operation of adult care homes and is not to be construed to limit any of the powers and duties of the secretary for aging and disability services under article 9 of chapter 39 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, and amendments thereto.

**History:** L. 1978, ch. 161, § 7; L. 2003, ch. 149, § 16; L. 2014, ch. 115, § 140; July 1.

### **39-952. Correction order not issued, when.**

The secretary for aging and disability services or the secretary's designee shall not issue a correction order to a person licensed to operate an adult care home because of a violation of a provision of article 9 of chapter 39 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, and amendments thereto, or a rule and regulation adopted thereunder which was caused by any person licensed by the state board of healing arts to practice a branch of the healing arts if such person licensed by the state board of healing arts is not an owner, operator or employee of the adult care home and if the person licensed to operate the adult care home shows that such person has exercised reasonable diligence in notifying the person licensed by the state board of healing arts to practice a branch of the healing arts of such person's duty to the residents of the adult care home.

**History:** L. 1978, ch. 161, § 8; L. 1999, ch. 87, § 1; L. 2003, ch. 149, § 17; L. 2014, ch. 115, § 141; July 1.

### **39-953. Citation of act.**

K.S.A. 39-923 to 39-944, inclusive, and acts amendatory thereof or supplemental thereto, and K.S.A. 39-931a and 39-945 to 39-952, inclusive, and acts amendatory thereof or supplemental thereto, shall be known and may be cited as the adult care home licensure act.

**History:** L. 1978, ch. 161, § 10; July 1.

### **39-953a. Order prohibiting new admissions to adult care home; when issued; proceedings; remedy not limiting.**

(a) At any time the secretary for aging and disability services initiates any action concerning an adult care home in which it is alleged that there has been a substantial failure to comply with the requirements, standards or rules and regulations established under the adult care home licensure act, that conditions exist in the adult care home which are life threatening or endangering to the residents of the adult care home, that the adult care home is insolvent, or that the adult care home has deficiencies which significantly and adversely affect the health, safety, nutrition or sanitation of the adult care home residents, the secretary for aging and disability services may issue an order, pursuant to the emergency proceedings provided for under the Kansas administrative procedure act, prohibiting any new admissions into the adult care home until further determination by the secretary for aging and disability services. This

remedy granted to the secretary for aging and disability services is in addition to any other statutory authority the secretary for aging and disability services has relating to the licensure and operation of adult care homes and is not be construed to limit any of the powers and duties of the secretary for aging and disability services under the adult care home licensure act.

(b) This section shall be part of and supplemental to the adult care home licensure act.

**History:** L. 1988, ch. 146, § 3; L. 2003, ch. 149, § 18; L. 2014, ch. 115, § 142; July 1.

### **39-953b. Annual report of violations resulting in issuance of correction orders and civil penalties.**

(a) The secretary shall issue annually to each adult care home a report summarizing by category of licensure, violation and frequency of occurrence those violations which have resulted in the issuance of correction orders and civil penalties within the preceding twelve-month period.

(b) This section shall be part of and supplemental to the adult care home licensure act.

**History:** L. 1988, ch. 146, § 4; July 1

### **39-954. Application for receiver; order appointing; qualifications of persons designated and method of selection, rules and regulations.**

(a) The secretary for aging and disability services, the owner of an adult care home, or the person licensed to operate an adult care home may file an application with the district court for an order appointing the secretary for aging and disability services or the designee of the secretary as receiver to operate an adult care home whenever:

(1) Conditions exist in the adult care home that are life threatening or endangering to the residents of the adult care home;

(2) the adult care home is insolvent; or

(3) the secretary for aging and disability services has issued an order revoking the license of the adult care home.

(b) The secretary for aging and disability services may adopt rules and regulations setting forth the necessary qualifications of persons to be designated receivers and a method for selecting designees.

**History:** L. 1978, ch. 162, § 1; L. 1985, ch. 151, § 1; L. 2003, ch. 149, § 19; L. 2014, ch. 115, § 143; July 1.

### **39-955. Filing application for receivership; contents.**

The application for receivership shall be filed in the district court in the county where the adult care home is located. The application shall be verified and set forth the specific reasons therefor.

**History:** L. 1978, ch. 162, § 2; July 1.

**39-956. Service of copies of application for receivership; posting in adult care home.**

The applicant shall serve those persons set forth in K.S.A. 39-954 with copies of the application. Service of process shall be as provided for under the code of civil procedure. The applicant shall also send five (5) copies of the application for receivership to the adult care home. The adult care home shall post the copies of the application in conspicuous places within the adult care home.

**History:** L. 1978, ch. 162, § 3; July 1.

**39-957. Answer to application for receivership.**

A party shall file an answer to the application within five (5) days after the service of the application upon such person.

**History:** L. 1978, ch. 163, § 4; July 1.

**39-958. Priority of application for receivership in district court; evidence; appointment of receiver; certain statutes inapplicable to license granted receiver; length of license.**

(a) The application for receivership shall be given priority by the district court and shall be heard no later than the seventh day following the filing of the application. A continuance of no more than 10 days may be granted by the district court for good cause. The district court shall give all parties who have filed an answer the opportunity to present evidence pertaining to the application. If the district court finds that the facts warrant the granting of the application, the court shall appoint the secretary for aging and disability services or the designee of the secretary as receiver to operate the home.

(b) Upon the appointment of a receiver under this section, the receiver shall be granted a license by the licensing agency to operate an adult care home as provided under the provisions of article 9 of chapter 39 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, and amendments thereto. The provisions of article 9 of chapter 39 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, and amendments thereto, relating to inspection prior to granting a license to operate an adult care home and relating to payment of license fees shall not apply to a license granted to a receiver under this section, and such license shall remain in effect during the existence of the receivership and shall expire on the termination of the receivership. The receiver shall make application for the license on forms provided for this purpose by the licensing agency.

**History:** L. 1978, ch. 162, § 5; L. 2003, ch. 149, § 20; L. 2014, ch. 115, § 144; July 1.

**39-959. Powers and duties of receiver.**

A receiver appointed in accordance with the provisions of this act shall have the following powers and duties:

- (a) Conduct the day to day business operations of the adult care home;

(b) reimburse the owner or licensee, as appropriate, a fair monthly rental for the adult care home, taking into account all relevant factors, including the condition of such adult care home and set-offs arising from improvements made by the receiver;

(c) give fair compensation to the owner or licensee, as appropriate, for all property taken or used during the course of the receivership if such person has not previously received compensation for the property being taken or used;

(d) correct or eliminate any deficiency in the adult care home that concerns the health, safety, nutrition, or sanitation of the residents of the adult care home and is life threatening or endangering;

(e) enter into contracts as necessary to carry out his or her duties as receiver and incur expenses for individual items of repairs, improvements or supplies without the procurement of competitive bids, if otherwise required by law, where the total amount of such individual item does not exceed five hundred dollars (\$500);

(f) collect incoming payments from all sources and apply them to the costs incurred in the performance of his or her functions as receiver including the compensation of the receiver, if any;

(g) honor all existing leases, mortgages, chattel mortgages and security interests;

(h) operate the adult care home so as to provide safe and adequate health care for the residents of the adult care home;

(i) provide for the orderly transfer of all residents in the adult care home to other adult care homes or make other provisions for their continued safety and health care, as necessary;

(j) other powers and duties as authorized or imposed by the district court.

**History:** L. 1978, ch. 162, § 6; July 1.

### **39-960. Expenditures from moneys appropriated for purposes of act; when authorized; repayment.**

The secretary for aging and disability services, upon request of a receiver, may authorize expenditures from moneys appropriated for purposes set forth in this act if incoming payments from the operation of the adult care home are less than the cost incurred by the receiver in the performance of the receiver's functions as receiver or for purposes of initial operating expenses of the receivership. Any payments made by the secretary for aging and disability services pursuant to this section shall be owed by the owner or licensee and repaid to the secretary for aging and disability services when the receivership is terminated pursuant to K.S.A. 39-963, and amendments thereto, and until repaid shall constitute a lien against all non-exempt personal and real property of the owner or licensee.

**History:** L. 1978, ch. 162, § 7; L. 1984, ch. 158, § 1; L. 2014, ch. 115, § 145; July 1.

**39-961. Kansas department for aging and disability services to assist receiver; expenses of department; repayment.**

(a) The personnel and facilities of the Kansas department for aging and disability services shall be available to the receiver for the purposes of carrying out the receiver's duties as receiver as authorized by the secretary for aging and disability services.

(b) The Kansas department for aging and disability services shall itemize and keep a ledger showing costs of personnel and other expenses establishing the receivership and assisting the receiver and such amount shall be owed by the owner or licensee to the Kansas department for aging and disability services. Such department shall submit a bill for such expenses to the receiver for inclusion in the receiver's final accounting. Any amount so billed and until repaid shall constitute a lien against all nonexempt personal and real property of the owner or licensee.

**History:** L. 1978, ch. 162, § 8; L. 1984, ch. 158, § 2; L. 2003, ch. 149, § 21; L. 2014, ch. 115, § 146; July 1.

**39-962. Supervision of district court; final accounting; removal.**

The receiver shall be subject to the supervision of the district court. The receiver shall file a final accounting with the district court upon the termination of the receivership. The receiver shall be subject to removal by the district court for good cause.

**History:** L. 1978, ch. 162, § 9; July 1.

**39-963. Termination of receivership; circumstances; accounting and disposition of money; court orders for recovery of certain expenses and costs.**

(a) The court shall terminate the receivership only under any of the following circumstances:

- (1) Twenty-four months after the date on which the receivership was ordered;
- (2) a new license, other than the license granted to the receiver under K.S.A. 39-958, and amendments thereto, has been granted to operate the adult care home; or
- (3) at such time as all of the residents in the adult care home have been provided alternative modes of health care, either in another adult care home or otherwise.

(b) (1) At the time of termination of the receivership, the receiver shall render a full and complete accounting to the district court and shall make disposition of surplus money at the direction of the district court.

(2) The court may make such additional orders as are appropriate to recover the expenses and costs to the Kansas department for aging and disability services and the secretary for children and families incurred pursuant to K.S.A. 39-960 or 39-961, and amendments thereto.

**History:** L. 1978, ch. 162, § 10; L. 1984, ch. 158, § 3; L. 2003, ch. 149, § 22; L. 2014, ch. 115, § 147; July 1.

### **39-964. Procedures for and review and enforcement of administrative actions.**

(a) The provisions of the Kansas administrative procedure act and the Kansas judicial review act shall govern all administrative proceedings conducted pursuant to K.S.A. 39-945 through 39-963, and amendments thereto, except to the extent that the provisions of the above-named acts would conflict with the procedures set forth in the above-mentioned statutes.

(b) This section shall be a part of and supplemental to article 9 of chapter 39 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated.

**History:** L. 1984, ch. 313, § 69; L. 2010, ch. 17, § 64; July 1.

### **39-965. Penalties for violations posing serious physical harm to resident.**

(a) If the secretary for aging and disability services determines that an adult care home is in violation of or has violated any requirements, standards or rules and regulations established under the adult care home licensure act which violation can reasonably be determined to have resulted in, caused or posed serious physical harm to a resident, the secretary for aging and disability services in accordance with proceedings under the Kansas administrative procedure act, may assess a civil penalty against the licensee of such adult care home in an amount of not to exceed \$1,000 per day per violation for each day the secretary finds that the adult care home was not in compliance with such requirements, standards or rules and regulations but the maximum assessment shall not exceed \$10,000.

(b) All civil penalties assessed shall be due and payable in accordance with subsection (c) of K.S.A. 39-946 and K.S.A. 39-947, and amendments thereto.

(c) The secretary for aging and disability services may adopt rules and regulations which shall include due process procedures for the issuance of civil penalties relating to nursing facilities.

(d) The authority to assess civil penalties granted to the secretary for aging and disability services under this section is in addition to any other statutory authority of the secretary relating to the licensure and operation of adult care homes and is not to be construed to limit any of the powers and duties of the secretary for aging and disability services under the adult care home licensure act.

(e) This section shall be part of and supplemental to the adult care home licensure act.

**History:** L. 1992, ch. 322, § 1; L. 2003, ch. 149, § 23; L. 2014, ch. 115, § 148; July 1.

### **39-967. Skilled nursing home or intermediate nursing care home means nursing facility.**

Wherever the terms "skilled nursing home" or "intermediate nursing care home", or words of like effect, are referred to or designated by a statute or rule and regulation, such reference or designation shall be deemed to mean "nursing facility."

**History:** L. 1992, ch. 322, § 13; June 4.

**39-968. Client assessment, referral and evaluation program; definitions; implementation; data entry form; requirements; duties of secretary for aging and disability services; long-term care resource information; rules and regulations; voluntary oversight council; annual report.**

(a) To achieve a quality of life for Kansans with long-term care needs in an environment of choice that maximizes independent living capabilities and recognizes diversity, this act establishes a program which is intended to encourage a wide array of quality, cost-effective and affordable long-term care choices. This program shall be known as client assessment, referral and evaluation (CARE). The purposes of CARE is for data collection and individual assessment and referral to community-based services and appropriate placement in long-term care facilities.

(b) As used in this section:

(1) "Assessment services" means evaluation of an individual's health and functional status to determine the need for long-term care services and to identify appropriate service options which meet these needs utilizing the client assessment, referral and evaluation (CARE) form.

(2) "Health care data governing board" means the board abolished by K.S.A. 65-6803, and amendments thereto.

(3) "Medical care facility" shall have the meaning ascribed to such term under K.S.A. 65-425, and amendments thereto.

(4) "Nursing facility" shall have the meaning ascribed to such term under K.S.A. 39-923, and amendments thereto.

(5) "Secretary" means the secretary for aging and disability services.

(c) There is hereby established the client assessment, referral and evaluation (CARE) program. The CARE program shall be administered by the secretary for aging and disability services and shall be implemented on a phased-in basis in accordance with the provisions of this section.

(d) All rules and regulations adopted by the health care data governing board relating to client assessment, referral and evaluation (CARE) data entry form shall be deemed to be the rules and regulations of the Kansas department of health and environment until revised, revoked or nullified pursuant to law. The purpose of this form is for data collection and referral services. Such form shall be concise and questions shall be limited to those necessary to carry out the stated purposes. The client assessment, referral and evaluation (CARE) data entry form shall include, but not be limited to, the preadmission screening and annual resident review (PASARR) questions. The secretary for aging and disability services shall approve the client assessment, referral and evaluation (CARE) data entry form. The client assessment, referral and evaluation (CARE) data entry form shall be used by all persons providing assessment services.

(e) (1) Each individual prior to admission to a nursing facility as a resident of the facility shall receive assessment services to be provided by the secretary for aging and disability services, with the assistance of area agencies on aging, except: (A) Such assessment services shall be provided by a medical care facility to a patient of the medical care facility who is considering becoming a resident of a nursing facility upon discharge from the medical care



facility; and (B) as authorized by rules and regulations adopted by the secretary for aging and disability services pursuant to subsection (i).

(2) The provisions of this subsection shall not apply to any individual exempted from preadmission screening and annual resident review under 42 C.F.R. 483.106.

(f) The secretary for aging and disability services shall cooperate with the area agencies on aging providing assessment services under this section.

(g) The secretary for aging and disability services shall assure that each area agency on aging shall compile comprehensive resource information for use by individuals and agencies related to long-term care resources including all area offices of the Kansas department for children and families and local health departments. This information shall include, but not be limited to, resources available to assist persons to choose alternatives to institutional care.

(h) Nursing facilities and medical care facilities shall make available information referenced in subsection (g) to each person seeking admission or upon discharge as appropriate. Any person licensed to practice the healing arts as defined in K.S.A. 65-2802, and amendments thereto, shall make the same resource information available to any person identified as seeking or needing long-term care. Each senior center and each area agency on aging shall make available such information.

(i) The secretary shall adopt rules and regulations to govern such matters as the secretary deems necessary for the administration of this act.

(j) (1) There is hereby established an eleven-member voluntary oversight council which shall meet monthly for the purpose of assisting the secretary for aging and disability services in restructuring the assessment and referral program in a manner consistent with this act and shall meet quarterly thereafter for the purpose of monitoring and advising the secretary regarding the CARE program. The council shall be advisory only, except that the secretary for aging and disability services shall file with the council each six months the secretary's response to council comments or recommendations.

(2) The secretary for aging and disability services shall appoint two representatives of hospitals, two representatives of nursing facilities, two consumers and two representatives of providers of home and community-based services. The secretary of health and environment and the secretary for children and families, or their designees, shall be members of the council in addition to the eight appointed members. The secretary for aging and disability services shall serve as chairperson of the council. The appointive members of the council shall serve at the pleasure of their appointing authority. Members of the voluntary oversight council shall not be paid compensation, subsistence allowances, mileage or other expenses as otherwise may be authorized by law for attending meetings, or subcommittee meetings, of the council.

(k) The secretary for aging and disability services shall report to the governor and to the legislature on or before December 31, 1995, and each year thereafter on or before such date, an analysis of the information collected under this section. In addition, the secretary for aging and disability services shall provide data from the CARE data forms to the Kansas department of health and environment. Such data shall be provided in such a manner so as not to identify individuals.

**History:** L. 1994, ch. 147, § 1; L. 2008, ch. 110, § 3; L. 2012, ch. 102, § 15; L. 2014, ch. 115, § 149; L. 2016, ch. 105, § 19; July 1.

### **39-969. Criminal history record information.**

(a) The secretary for aging and disability services shall upon request receive from the Kansas bureau of investigation, without charge, such criminal history record information relating to criminal convictions as necessary for the purpose of determining initial and continuing qualifications of an operator.

(b) This section shall be part of and supplemental to the adult care home licensure act.

**History:** L. 1995, ch. 143, § 8; L. 2003, ch. 149, § 24; L. 2014, ch. 115, § 150; July 1.

### **39-970. Operation of adult care home precluded, when; access of secretary for aging and disability to certain records; background check of employees, civil liability, fee for information request; provision of criminal history record information by secretary; licensed or registered professional service providers, volunteers and certain employees exempt; certain persons in custody of secretary of corrections exempt; report of convictions and adjudications by the Kansas bureau of investigation.**

(a) (1) No person shall knowingly operate an adult care home if, in the adult care home, there works any person who has been convicted of or has been adjudicated a juvenile offender because of having committed an act which if done by an adult would constitute the commission of capital murder, pursuant to K.S.A. 21-3439, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 21-5401, and amendments thereto, first degree murder, pursuant to K.S.A. 21-3401, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 21-5402, and amendments thereto, second degree murder, pursuant to K.S.A. 21-3402(a), prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 21-5403(a), and amendments thereto, voluntary manslaughter, pursuant to K.S.A. 21-3403, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 21-5404, and amendments thereto, assisting suicide, pursuant to K.S.A. 21-3406, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 21-5407, and amendments thereto, mistreatment of a dependent adult or mistreatment of an elder person, pursuant to K.S.A. 21-3437, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 21-5417, and amendments thereto, human trafficking, pursuant to K.S.A. 21-3446, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 21-5426(a), and amendments thereto, aggravated human trafficking, pursuant to K.S.A. 21-3447, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 21-5426(b), and amendments thereto, rape, pursuant to K.S.A. 21-3502, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 21-5503, and amendments thereto, indecent liberties with a child, pursuant to K.S.A. 21-3503, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 21-5506(a), and amendments thereto, aggravated indecent liberties with a child, pursuant to K.S.A. 21-3504, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 21-5506(b), and amendments thereto, aggravated criminal sodomy, pursuant to K.S.A. 21-3506, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 21-5504(b), and amendments thereto, indecent solicitation of a child, pursuant to K.S.A. 21-3510, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 21-5508(a), and amendments thereto, aggravated indecent solicitation of a child, pursuant to K.S.A. 21-3511, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 21-5508(b), and amendments thereto, sexual exploitation of a child, pursuant to K.S.A. 21-3516, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 21-5510, and amendments thereto, sexual battery, pursuant to K.S.A. 21-3517, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 21-5505(a), and amendments thereto, aggravated sexual battery, pursuant to K.S.A. 21-3518, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2016 Supp.

21-5505(b), and amendments thereto, commercial sexual exploitation of a child, pursuant to K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 21-6422, and amendments thereto, an attempt to commit any of the crimes listed in this subsection (a)(1), pursuant to K.S.A. 21-3301, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 21-5301, and amendments thereto, a conspiracy to commit any of the crimes listed in this subsection (a)(1), pursuant to K.S.A. 21-3302, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 21-5302, and amendments thereto, or criminal solicitation of any of the crimes listed in this subsection (a)

(1), pursuant to K.S.A. 21-3303, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 21-5303, and amendments thereto, or similar statutes of other states or the federal government. The provisions of subsection (a)(2)(C) shall not apply to any person who is employed by an adult care home on July 1, 2010, and while continuously employed by the same adult care home.

(2) A person operating an adult care home may employ an applicant who has been convicted of any of the following if five or more years have elapsed since the applicant satisfied the sentence imposed or was discharged from probation, a community correctional service program, parole, post-release supervision, conditional release or a suspended sentence; or if five or more years have elapsed since the applicant has been finally discharged from the custody of the commissioner of juvenile justice or from probation or has been adjudicated a juvenile offender, whichever time is longer: A felony conviction for a crime which is described in:

(A) Article 34 of chapter 21 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, prior to their repeal, or article 54 of chapter 21 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, or K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 21-6104, 21-6325, 21-6326 or 21-6418, and amendments thereto, except those crimes listed in subsection (a)(1);

(B) articles 35 or 36 of chapter 21 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, prior to their repeal, or article 55 or 56 of chapter 21 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, or K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 21-6419 through 21-6421, and amendments thereto, except those crimes listed in subsection (a)(1) and K.S.A. 21-3605, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 21-5606, and amendments thereto;

(C) K.S.A. 21-3701, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 21-5801, and amendments thereto;

(D) an attempt to commit any of the crimes listed in this subsection (a)(2), pursuant to K.S.A. 21-3301, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 21-5301, and amendments thereto;

(E) a conspiracy to commit any of the crimes listed in subsection (a)(2), pursuant to K.S.A. 21-3302, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 21-5302, and amendments thereto;

(F) criminal solicitation of any of the crimes listed in subsection (a)(2), pursuant to K.S.A. 21-3303, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 21-5303, and amendments thereto; or

(G) similar statutes of other states or the federal government.

(b) No person shall operate an adult care home if such person has been found to be in need of a guardian or conservator, or both as provided in K.S.A. 59-3050 through 59-3095, and amendments thereto. The provisions of this subsection shall not apply to a minor found to be in need of a guardian or conservator for reasons other than impairment.

(c) The secretary for aging and disability services shall have access to any criminal history record information in the possession of the Kansas bureau of investigation regarding any criminal history information, convictions under K.S.A. 21-3437, 21-3517 and 21-3701, prior

to their repeal, or K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 21-5417, 21-5505(a) and 21-5801, and amendments thereto, adjudications of a juvenile offender which if committed by an adult would have been a felony conviction, and adjudications of a juvenile offender for an offense described in K.S.A. 21-3437, 21-3517 and 21-3701, prior to their repeal, or K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 21-5417, 21-5505(a) and 21-5801, and amendments thereto, concerning persons working in an adult care home. The secretary shall have access to these records for the purpose of determining whether or not the adult care home meets the requirements of this section. The Kansas bureau of investigation may charge to the Kansas department for aging and disability services a reasonable fee for providing criminal history record information under this subsection.

(d) For the purpose of complying with this section, the operator of an adult care home shall request from the Kansas department for aging and disability services information regarding any criminal history information, convictions under K.S.A. 21-3437, 21-3517 and 21-3701, prior to their repeal, or K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 21-5417, 21-5505(a) and 21-5801, and amendments thereto, adjudications of a juvenile offender which if committed by an adult would have been a felony conviction, and adjudications of a juvenile offender for an offense described in K.S.A. 21-3437, 21-3517 and 21-3701, prior to their repeal, or K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 21-5417, 21-5505(a) and 21-5801, and amendments thereto, and which relates to a person who works in the adult care home, or is being considered for employment by the adult care home, for the purpose of determining whether such person is subject to the provision of this section. For the purpose of complying with this section, the operator of an adult care home shall receive from any employment agency which provides employees to work in the adult care home written certification that such employees are not prohibited from working in the adult care home under this section. For the purpose of complying with this section, information relating to convictions and adjudications by the federal government or to convictions and adjudications in states other than Kansas shall not be required until such time as the secretary for aging and disability services determines the search for such information could reasonably be performed and the information obtained within a two-week period. For the purpose of complying with this section, a person who operates an adult care home may hire an applicant for employment on a conditional basis pending the results from the Kansas department for aging and disability services of a request for information under this subsection. No adult care home, the operator or employees of an adult care home or an employment agency, or the operator or employees of an employment agency, shall be liable for civil damages resulting from any decision to employ, to refuse to employ or to discharge from employment any person based on such adult care home's compliance with the provisions of this section if such adult care home or employment agency acts in good faith to comply with this section.

(e) The secretary for aging and disability services shall charge each person requesting information under this section a fee equal to cost, not to exceed \$10, for each name about which an information request has been submitted to the department under this section.

(f) (1) The secretary for aging and disability services shall provide each operator requesting information under this section with the criminal history record information concerning any criminal history information and convictions under K.S.A. 21-3437, 21-3517 and 21-3701, prior to their repeal, or K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 21-5417, 21-5505(a) and 21-5801, and amendments thereto, in writing and within three working days of receipt of such information from the Kansas bureau of investigation. The criminal history record information shall be

provided regardless of whether the information discloses that the subject of the request has been convicted of an offense enumerated in subsection (a).

(2) When an offense enumerated in subsection (a) exists in the criminal history record information, and when further confirmation regarding criminal history record information is required from the appropriate court of jurisdiction or Kansas department of corrections, the secretary shall notify each operator that requests information under this section in writing and within three working days of receipt from the Kansas bureau of investigation that further confirmation is required. The secretary shall provide to the operator requesting information under this section information in writing and within three working days of receipt of such information from the appropriate court of jurisdiction or Kansas department of corrections regarding confirmation regarding the criminal history record information.

(3) Whenever the criminal history record information reveals that the subject of the request has no criminal history on record, the secretary shall provide notice to each operator requesting information under this section, in writing and within three working days after receipt of such information from the Kansas bureau of investigation.

(4) The secretary for aging and disability services shall not provide each operator requesting information under this section with the juvenile criminal history record information which relates to a person subject to a background check as is provided by K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 38-2326, and amendments thereto, except for adjudications of a juvenile offender for an offense described in K.S.A. 21-3701, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 21-5801, and amendments thereto. The secretary shall notify the operator that requested the information, in writing and within three working days of receipt of such information from the Kansas bureau of investigation, whether juvenile criminal history record information received pursuant to this section reveals that the operator would or would not be prohibited by this section from employing the subject of the request for information and whether such information contains adjudications of a juvenile offender for an offense described in K.S.A. 21-3701, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 21-5801, and amendments thereto.

(5) An operator who receives criminal history record information under this subsection shall keep such information confidential, except that the operator may disclose such information to the person who is the subject of the request for information. A violation of this paragraph shall be an unclassified misdemeanor punishable by a fine of \$100.

(g) No person who works for an adult care home and who is currently licensed or registered by an agency of this state to provide professional services in the state and who provides such services as part of the work which such person performs for the adult care home shall be subject to the provisions of this section.

(h) A person who volunteers in an adult care home shall not be subject to the provisions of this section because of such volunteer activity.

(i) An operator may request from the Kansas department for aging and disability services criminal history information on persons employed under subsections (g) and (h).

(j) No person who has been employed by the same adult care home since July 1, 1992, shall be subject to the provisions of this section while employed by such adult care home.

(k) The operator of an adult care home shall not be required under this section to conduct a background check on an applicant for employment with the adult care home if the applicant has been the subject of a background check under this act within one year prior to the

application for employment with the adult care home. The operator of an adult care home where the applicant was the subject of such background check may release a copy of such background check to the operator of an adult care home where the applicant is currently applying.

(l) No person who is in the custody of the secretary of corrections and who provides services, under direct supervision in nonpatient areas, on the grounds or other areas designated by the superintendent of the Kansas soldiers' home or the Kansas veterans' home shall be subject to the provisions of this section while providing such services.

(m) For purposes of this section, the Kansas bureau of investigation shall report any criminal history information, convictions under K.S.A. 21-3437, 21-3517 and 21-3701, prior to their repeal, or K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 21-5417, 21-5505(a) and 21-5801, and amendments thereto, adjudications of a juvenile offender which if committed by an adult would have been a felony conviction, and adjudications of a juvenile offender for an offense described in K.S.A. 21-3437, 21-3517 and 21-3701, prior to their repeal, or K.S.A. 2016 Supp. 21-5417, 21-5505(a) and 21-5801, and amendments thereto, to the secretary for aging and disability services when a background check is requested.

(n) This section shall be part of and supplemental to the adult care home licensure act.

**History:** L. 1997, ch. 161, § 1; L. 1998, ch. 144, § 1; L. 2001, ch. 197, § 1; L. 2002, ch. 114, § 55; L. 2003, ch. 98, § 1; L. 2006, ch. 169, § 112; L. 2010, ch. 16, § 1; L. 2011, ch. 30, § 175; L. 2014, ch. 115, § 151; L. 2015, ch. 94, § 16; July 1.

### **39-971. Quality enhancement wage pass-through program; eligible employees; quarterly wage audits; limitations on use of pass-through moneys; "nursing facilities" defined.**

(a) Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, and within the limits of appropriations therefor, the secretary of health and environment and the secretary for aging and disability services shall establish a quality enhancement wage pass-through program as part of the state medicaid plan to allow nursing facilities electing to participate in such program a payment option of not to exceed \$4 per resident day designed to increase salaries or benefits, or both, for those employees providing direct care and support services to residents of nursing facilities. The categories of employees eligible to receive the wage pass-through are the following: Nurse aides, medication aides, restorative-rehabilitation aides, licensed mental health technicians, plant operating and maintenance personnel, nonsupervisory dietary personnel, laundry personnel, housekeeping personnel and nonsupervisory activity staff. The program shall establish a pass-through wage payment system designed to reimburse facilities during the reimbursement period in which the pass-through wage payment costs are incurred.

(b) Nursing facilities shall have the option to elect to participate in the quality enhancement wage pass-through program. The wage pass-through moneys are to be paid to nursing facilities outside of cost center limits or occupancy penalties as a pass-through labor cost reimbursement. The pass-through cost shall be included in the cost report base.

(c) The quality enhancement wage pass-through program shall require quarterly wage audits for all nursing facilities participating in the program. The quarterly wage audits will

require facilities to submit cost information within 45 days of the end of each quarter reporting on the use of the wage pass-through payment under the quality enhancement wage pass-through program. This quarterly wage audit process shall be used to assure that the wage pass-through payment was used to increase salaries and benefits to direct care and other support staff as specified in this subsection or to hire additional staff that fall into the eligible personnel categories specified in this subsection.

(d) No wage pass-through moneys shall be expended to increase management compensation or facility profits. A nursing facility participating in the quality enhancement wage pass-through program which fails to file quarterly enhancement audit reports shall be terminated from the program and shall repay all amounts which the nursing facility has received under the quality enhancement wage pass-through program for that reporting period.

(e) All expenditures for the quality enhancement wage pass-through program shall be made only from moneys specifically appropriated therefor.

(f) As used in this section, "nursing facility" means a nursing facility as defined under K.S.A. 39-923, and amendments thereto, or an intermediate care facility for people with intellectual disability as defined under K.S.A. 39-923, and amendments thereto.

**History:** L. 1999, ch. 101, § 1; L. 2012, ch. 91, § 20; L. 2014, ch. 115, § 152; July 1.

### **39-972. Residents receiving long-term care in medicaid approved institution; personal needs fund; supplemental income.**

(a) The head of the designated state medicaid agency shall authorize for each resident and each resident spouse of a nursing facility receiving long-term care in a medicaid approved institution to retain a certain amount of money a month in a personal needs fund. Subject to the provisions of this section, such amount shall be prescribed in rules and regulations adopted by the head of the designated state medicaid agency, except that the amount shall not be less than \$50 on and after July 1, 2006 through June 30, 2007, and on and after July 1, 2007, not less than \$60.

(b) The head of the designated state medicaid agency shall authorize for persons receiving long-term care in a medicaid approved institution who also receive supplemental security income payments of a certain amount of money per month to supplement such income. Subject to the provisions of this section, such amount shall be prescribed in rules and regulations adopted by the head of the designated state medicaid agency, except that the amount shall not be less than \$30.

(c) On or before July 1, 2007, and each year thereafter, the director of the budget shall certify to the head of the designated state medicaid agency the annual average increase in the chained consumer price index for all urban consumers for the preceding calendar year published by the United States department of labor and the head of the designated state medicaid agency may make adjustments for cost of living increases in the amount of moneys that can be retained in the personal needs funds pursuant to subsections (a) and (b) in an amount not to exceed such increase.

**History:** L. 2006, ch. 208, § 10; July 1.

## **Article 14. REPORTING ABUSE, NEGLECT, OR EXPLOITATION OF CERTAIN PERSONS**

### **39-1401. Abuse, neglect or exploitation of residents; definitions.**

As used in this act:

(a) "Resident" means:

(1) Any resident, as defined by K.S.A. 39-923, and amendments thereto; or  
(2) any individual kept, cared for, treated, boarded or otherwise accommodated in a medical care facility; or

(3) any individual, kept, cared for, treated, boarded or otherwise accommodated in a state psychiatric hospital or state institution for people with intellectual disability.

(b) "Adult care home" has the meaning ascribed thereto in K.S.A. 39-923, and amendments thereto.

(c) "In need of protective services" means that a resident is unable to perform or obtain services which are necessary to maintain physical or mental health, or both.

(d) "Services which are necessary to maintain physical and mental health" include, but are not limited to, the provision of medical care for physical and mental health needs, the relocation of a resident to a facility or institution able to offer such care, assistance in personal hygiene, food, clothing, adequately heated and ventilated shelter, protection from health and safety hazards, protection from maltreatment the result of which includes, but is not limited to, malnutrition, deprivation of necessities or physical punishment and transportation necessary to secure any of the above stated needs, except that this term shall not include taking such person into custody without consent, except as provided in this act.

(e) "Protective services" means services provided by the state or other governmental agency or any private organizations or individuals which are necessary to prevent abuse, neglect or exploitation. Such protective services shall include, but not be limited to, evaluation of the need for services, assistance in obtaining appropriate social services and assistance in securing medical and legal services.

(f) "Abuse" means any act or failure to act performed intentionally or recklessly that causes or is likely to cause harm to a resident, including:

(1) Infliction of physical or mental injury;

(2) any sexual act with a resident when the resident does not consent or when the other person knows or should know that the resident is incapable of resisting or declining consent to the sexual act due to mental deficiency or disease or due to fear of retribution or hardship;

(3) unreasonable use of a physical restraint, isolation or medication that harms or is likely to harm a resident;

(4) unreasonable use of a physical or chemical restraint, medication or isolation as punishment, for convenience, in conflict with a physician's orders or as a substitute for treatment, except where such conduct or physical restraint is in furtherance of the health and safety of the resident or another resident;

(5) a threat or menacing conduct directed toward a resident that results or might reasonably be expected to result in fear or emotional or mental distress to a resident;

(6) fiduciary abuse; or



(7) omission or deprivation by a caretaker or another person of goods or services which are necessary to avoid physical or mental harm or illness.

(g) "Neglect" means the failure or omission by one's self, caretaker or another person with a duty to provide goods or services which are reasonably necessary to ensure safety and well-being and to avoid physical or mental harm or illness.

(h) "Caretaker" means a person or institution who has assumed the responsibility, whether legally or not, for the care of the resident voluntarily, by contract or by order of a court of competent jurisdiction.

(i) "Exploitation" means misappropriation of resident property or intentionally taking unfair advantage of an adult's physical or financial resources for another individual's personal or financial advantage by the use of undue influence, coercion, harassment, duress, deception, false representation or false pretense by a caretaker or another person.

(j) "Medical care facility" means a facility licensed under K.S.A. 65-425 et seq., and amendments thereto, but shall not include, for purposes of this act, a state psychiatric hospital or state institution for people with intellectual disability, including Larned state hospital, Osawatomie state hospital and Rainbow mental health facility, Kansas neurological institute and Parsons state hospital and training center.

(k) "Fiduciary abuse" means a situation in which any person who is the caretaker of, or who stands in a position of trust to, a resident, takes, secretes, or appropriates the resident's money or property, to any use or purpose not in the due and lawful execution of such person's trust.

(l) "State psychiatric hospital" means Larned state hospital, Osawatomie state hospital and Rainbow mental health facility.

(m) "State institution for people with intellectual disability" means Kansas neurological institute and Parsons state hospital and training center.

(n) "Report" means a description or accounting of an incident or incidents of abuse, neglect or exploitation under this act and for the purposes of this act shall not include any written assessment or findings.

(o) "Law enforcement" means the public office which is vested by law with the duty to maintain public order, make arrests for crimes and investigate criminal acts, whether that duty extends to all crimes or is limited to specific crimes.

(p) "Legal representative" means an agent designated in a durable power of attorney, power of attorney or durable power of attorney for health care decisions or a court appointed guardian, conservator or trustee.

(q) "Financial institution" means any bank, trust company, escrow company, finance company, saving institution or credit union, chartered and supervised under state or federal law.

(r) "Governmental assistance provider" means an agency, or employee of such agency, which is funded solely or in part to provide assistance within the Kansas senior care act, K.S.A. 75-5926 et seq., and amendments thereto, including medicaid and medicare.

No person shall be considered to be abused, neglected or exploited or in need of protective services for the sole reason that such person relies upon spiritual means through

prayer alone for treatment in accordance with the tenets and practices of a recognized church or religious denomination in lieu of medical treatment.

**History:** L. 1980, ch. 124, § 1; L. 1983, ch. 149, § 1; L. 1989, ch. 128, § 1; L. 1990, ch. 153, § 1; L. 1998, ch. 200, § 4; L. 2003, ch. 91, § 2; L. 2012, ch. 91, § 30; July 1.

**39-1402. Abuse, neglect or exploitation of residents; reporting abuse, neglect or exploitation or need of protective services; persons required to report; contents of report; posting notice of requirements of act; penalty for failure to report.**

(a) Any person who is licensed to practice any branch of the healing arts, a licensed psychologist, a licensed master level psychologist, a licensed clinical psychotherapist, a chief administrative officer of a medical care facility, an adult care home administrator or operator, a licensed social worker, a licensed professional nurse, a licensed practical nurse, a licensed marriage and family therapist, a licensed clinical marriage and family therapist, licensed professional counselor, licensed clinical professional counselor, registered alcohol and drug abuse counselor, a teacher, a bank trust officer and any other officers of financial institutions, a legal representative or a governmental assistance provider who has reasonable cause to believe that a resident is being or has been abused, neglected or exploited, or is in a condition which is the result of such abuse, neglect or exploitation or is in need of protective services, shall report immediately such information or cause a report of such information to be made in any reasonable manner to the Kansas department for aging and disability services with respect to residents defined under subsection (a)(1) of K.S.A. 39-1401, and amendments thereto, to the department of health and environment with respect to residents defined under subsection (a)(2) of K.S.A. 39-1401, and amendments thereto, and to the Kansas department for children and families and appropriate law enforcement agencies with respect to all other residents. Reports made to one department which are required by this subsection to be made to the other department shall be referred by the department to which the report is made to the appropriate department for that report, and any such report shall constitute compliance with this subsection. Reports shall be made during the normal working week days and hours of operation of such departments. Reports shall be made to law enforcement agencies during the time the departments are not open for business. Law enforcement agencies shall submit the report and appropriate information to the appropriate department on the first working day that such department is open for business. A report made pursuant to K.S.A. 65-4923 or 65-4924, and amendments thereto, shall be deemed a report under this section.

(b) The report made pursuant to subsection (a) shall contain the name and address of the person making the report and of the caretaker caring for the resident, the name and address of the involved resident, information regarding the nature and extent of the abuse, neglect or exploitation, the name of the next of kin of the resident, if known, and any other information which the person making the report believes might be helpful in an investigation of the case and the protection of the resident.

(c) Any other person, not listed in subsection (a), having reasonable cause to suspect or believe that a resident is being or has been abused, neglected or exploited, or is in a condition which is the result of such abuse, neglect or exploitation or is in need of protective services may

report such information to the Kansas department for aging and disability services with respect to residents defined under subsection (a)(1) of K.S.A. 39-1401, and amendments thereto, to the department of health and environment with respect to residents defined under subsection (a)(2) of K.S.A. 39-1401, and amendments thereto, and to the Kansas department for children and families with respect to all other residents. Reports made to one department which are to be made to the other department under this section shall be referred by the department to which the report is made to the appropriate department for that report.

(d) Notice of the requirements of this act and the department to which a report is to be made under this act shall be posted in a conspicuous public place in every adult care home and medical care facility in this state.

(e) Any person required to report information or cause a report of information to be made under subsection (a) who knowingly fails to make such report or cause such report to be made shall be guilty of a class B misdemeanor.

**History:** L. 1980, ch. 124, § 2; L. 1983, ch. 149, § 2; L. 1985, ch. 152, § 1; L. 1986, ch. 299, § 6; L. 1990, ch. 153, § 2; L. 1998, ch. 200, § 5; L. 2001, ch. 154, § 3; L. 2003, ch. 91, § 3; L. 2003, ch. 149, § 26; L. 2014, ch. 115, § 158; July 1.

### **39-1403. Same; immunity from liability of certain persons; employer prohibited from imposing sanctions on employee making report.**

(a) Anyone participating in the making of any report pursuant to this act, or in any follow-up activity to or investigation of such report or any other report of abuse, neglect or exploitation of an adult or who testifies in any administrative or judicial proceeding arising from such report shall not be subject to any civil liability on account of such report, investigation or testimony, unless such person acted in bad faith or with malicious purpose.

(b) No employer shall terminate the employment of, prevent or impair the practice or occupation of or impose any other sanction on any employee solely for the reason that such employee made or caused to be made a report under this act.

**History:** L. 1980, ch. 124, § 3; L. 1983, ch. 149, § 3; L. 1990, ch. 153, § 3; L. 2003, ch. 91, § 4; July 1

### **39-1404. Same; duties of Kansas department for aging and disability services and department of health and environment; personal visit; investigation and evaluation; information provided to certain persons.**

(a) The department of health and environment or the Kansas department for aging and disability services upon receiving a report that a resident is being, or has been, abused, neglected or exploited, or is in a condition which is the result of such abuse, neglect or exploitation or is in need of protective services shall:

(1) When a criminal act has occurred or has appeared to have occurred, immediately notify, in writing, the appropriate law enforcement agency;

(2) make a personal visit with the involved resident:

(A) Within 24 hours when the information from the reporter indicates imminent danger to the health or welfare of the involved resident;

(B) within three working days for all reports of suspected abuse, when the information from the reporter indicates no imminent danger; or

(C) within five working days for all reports of neglect or exploitation when the information from the reporter indicates no imminent danger.

(3) Complete, within 30 working days of receiving a report, a thorough investigation and evaluation to determine the situation relative to the condition of the involved resident and what action and services, if any, are required. The investigation shall include, but not be limited to, consultation with those individuals having knowledge of the facts of the particular case; and

(4) prepare, upon a completion of the evaluation of each case, a written assessment which shall include an analysis of whether there is or has been abuse, neglect or exploitation; recommended action; a determination of whether protective services are needed; and any follow up.

(b) The department which investigates the report shall inform the complainant, upon request of the complainant, that an investigation has been made and, if the allegations of abuse, neglect or exploitation have been substantiated, that corrective measures will be taken if required upon completion of the investigation or sooner if such measures do not jeopardize the investigation.

(c) The Kansas department for aging and disability services may inform the chief administrative officer of a facility as defined by K.S.A. 39-923, and amendments thereto, within 30 days of confirmed findings of resident abuse, neglect or exploitation.

**History:** L. 1980, ch. 124, § 4; L. 1983, ch. 149, § 4; L. 1990, ch. 153, § 4; L. 1997, ch. 161, § 5; L. 1998, ch. 200, § 6; L. 2003, ch. 91, § 5; L. 2003, ch. 149, § 27; L. 2014, ch. 115, § 159; July 1.

### **39-1405. Same; protective services; injunction.**

(a) The secretary for aging and disability services shall forward to the Kansas department for children and families any finding with respect to residents defined under (a)(1) of K.S.A. 39-1401, and amendments thereto, who may be in need of protective services. The secretary of health and environment shall forward to the Kansas department for children and families any finding with respect to residents defined under (a)(2) of K.S.A. 39-1401, and amendments thereto, who may be in need of protective services.

If the secretary for children and families determines that a resident is in need of protective services, the secretary for children and families shall provide the necessary protective services, if a resident consents, or if the resident lacks capacity to consent, the secretary may obtain consent from such resident's legal representative. If a resident or such resident's legal representative, or both, fails to consent and the secretary for children and families has reason to believe that such a resident lacks capacity to consent, the secretary for children and families shall determine pursuant to K.S.A. 39-1408, and amendments thereto, whether a petition for appointment of a guardian or conservator, or both, should be filed.

(b) If the caretaker or legal representative, or both, of a resident who has consented to the receipt of reasonable and necessary protective services refuses to allow the provision of such services to such resident, the secretary for children and families may seek to obtain an

injunction enjoining the caretaker or legal representative, or both, from interfering with the provision of protective services to the resident.

The petition in such action shall allege specific facts sufficient to show that the resident is in need of protective services and consents to their provision and that the caretaker or legal representative, or both, refuses to allow the provision of such services. If the judge, by clear and convincing evidence, finds that the resident is in need of protective services and has been prevented by the caretaker or legal representative, or both, from receiving such services, the judge shall issue an order enjoining the caretaker or legal representative, or both, from interfering with the provision of protective services to the resident. The court may appoint a new legal representative if the court deems that it is in the best interest of the resident.

**History:** L. 1980, ch. 124, § 5; L. 1990, ch. 153, § 5; L. 2003, ch. 91, § 6; L. 2003, ch. 149, § 28; L. 2014, ch. 115, § 160; July 1.

### **39-1406. Same; persons authorized access to relevant records; authority to take actions to assist residents.**

Any person, department or agency authorized to carry out the duties enumerated in this act, including investigating law enforcement agencies and the long-term care ombudsman shall have access to all relevant records. The authority of the secretary for children and families, the secretary of health and environment, and the secretary for aging and disability services under this act shall include, but not be limited to, the right to initiate or otherwise take those actions necessary to assure the health, safety and welfare of any resident, subject to any specific requirement for individual consent of the resident.

**History:** L. 1980, ch. 124, § 6; L. 1990, ch. 153, § 6; L. 2003, ch. 91, § 7; L. 2003, ch. 149, § 29; L. 2014, ch. 115, § 161; July 1.

### **39-1407. Consent of resident to protective services; court authorization.**

If a resident does not consent to the receipt of reasonable and necessary protective services, or if such person withdraws the consent, such services shall not be provided or continued, except that if the secretary for children and families has reason to believe that such resident lacks capacity to consent, the secretary may seek court authorization to provide necessary services, as provided in K.S.A. 39-1408, and amendments thereto.

**History:** L. 1980, ch. 124, § 7; L. 2003, ch. 91, § 8; L. 2014, ch. 115, § 162; July 1.

### **39-1408. Same; petition for appointment of guardian or conservator; appointment of attorney to represent resident, when.**

(a) If the secretary for children and families finds that a resident is being or has been abused, neglected or exploited or is in a condition which is the result of such abuse, neglect or exploitation and lacks capacity to consent to reasonable and necessary protective services, the secretary may petition the district court for appointment of a guardian or conservator, or both, for the resident pursuant to the provisions of the act for obtaining a guardian or conservator, or both, in order to obtain such consent.

(b) In any proceeding in district court pursuant to provisions of this act, the district court shall appoint an attorney to represent the resident if the resident is without other legal representation.

**History:** L. 1980, ch. 124, § 8; L. 1990, ch. 153, § 7; L. 2003, ch. 91, § 9; L. 2014, ch. 115, § 163; July 1.

**39-1409. Same; assistance of appropriate public or private agencies, groups or individuals.**

In performing the duties set forth in this act, the secretary for children and families, the secretary of health and environment, the secretary for aging and disability services or an appropriate law enforcement agency may request the assistance of the staffs and resources of all appropriate state departments, agencies and commissions and local health departments and may utilize any other public or private agency, group or individual who is appropriate and who may be available to assist such department or agency in the investigation and determination of whether a resident is being, or has been, abused, neglected or exploited or is in a condition which is a result of such abuse, neglect or exploitation, except that any internal investigation conducted by any caretaker under investigation shall be limited to the least serious category of report as specified by the secretary of health and environment, the secretary for aging and disability services or the secretary for children and families, as applicable.

**History:** L. 1980, ch. 124, § 9; L. 1990, ch. 153, § 8; L. 1998, ch. 200, § 7; L. 2003, ch. 91, § 10; L. 2003, ch. 149, § 30; L. 2014, ch. 115, § 164; July 1.

**39-1410. Review subsequent to authorization of protective services; continuation of protective services; reevaluations.**

Subsequent to the authorization for the provision of necessary protective services, the secretary for children and families shall initiate a review of each case within 45 days, to determine whether continuation of, or modification in, the services provided is warranted. A decision to continue the provision of such services should be made in concert with appropriate personnel from other involved state and local groups, agencies and departments, and shall comply with the consent provisions of this act. Reevaluations of such case shall be made not less than every six months thereafter.

**History:** L. 1980, ch. 124, § 10; L. 2014, ch. 115, § 165; July 1.

**39-1411. Register of reports; findings forwarded to certain state regulatory authorities; consideration of findings; certain information confidential and not subject to open records act; disclosure of certain individuals prohibited.**

(a) The secretary for aging and disability services shall maintain a register of the reports received and investigated by the Kansas department for aging and disability services under K.S.A. 39-1402 and 39-1403, and amendments thereto, and the findings, evaluations and

actions recommended by the Kansas department for aging and disability services with respect to such reports. The secretary of health and environment shall maintain a register of the reports received and investigated by the department of health and environment under K.S.A. 39-1402 and 39-1403, and amendments thereto, and the findings, evaluations and actions recommended by the department of health and environment with respect to such reports. The findings, evaluations and actions shall be subject to the Kansas administrative procedure act and any requirements of state or federal law relating thereto except that the secretary shall not be required to conduct a hearing in cases forwarded to the appropriate state authority under subsection (b). The register shall be available for inspection by personnel of the department of health and environment or the Kansas department for aging and disability services as specified by the secretary of health and environment or the secretary for aging and disability services and to such other persons as may be required by federal law and designated by the secretary of health and environment or the secretary for aging and disability services by rules and regulations. Information from the register shall be provided as specified in K.S.A. 65-6205, and amendments thereto.

(b) The secretary for aging and disability services shall forward any finding of abuse, neglect or exploitation alleged to be committed by a provider of services licensed, registered or otherwise authorized to provide services in this state to the appropriate state authority which regulates such provider. The secretary of health and environment shall forward any finding of abuse, neglect or exploitation alleged to be committed by a provider of services licensed, registered or otherwise authorized to provide services in this state to the appropriate state authority which regulates such provider. The appropriate state regulatory authority, after notice to the alleged perpetrator and a hearing on such matter if requested by the alleged perpetrator, may consider the finding in any disciplinary action taken with respect to the provider of services under the jurisdiction of such authority. The secretary for aging and disability services may consider the finding of abuse, neglect or exploitation in any licensing action taken with respect to any adult care home or medical care facility under the jurisdiction of the secretary for aging and disability services. The secretary of health and environment may consider the finding of abuse, neglect or exploitation in any licensing action taken with respect to any medical care facility under the jurisdiction of the secretary of health and environment.

(c) If the investigation of the department of health and environment or the Kansas department for aging and disability services indicates reason to believe that the resident is in need of protective services, that finding and all information relating to that finding shall be forwarded by the secretary of health and environment or the secretary for aging and disability services to the secretary for children and families.

(d) Except as otherwise provided in this section, the report received by the department of health and environment or the Kansas department for aging and disability services and the written findings, evaluations and actions recommended shall be confidential and shall not be subject to the open records act. Except as otherwise provided in this section, the name of the person making the original report to the department of health and environment or the Kansas department for aging and disability services or any person mentioned in such report shall not be disclosed unless such person specifically requests or agrees in writing to such disclosure or unless a judicial or administrative proceeding results therefrom. In the event that an administrative or judicial action arises, no use of the information shall be made until the judge

or presiding officer makes a specific finding, in writing, after a hearing, that under all the circumstances the need for the information outweighs the need for confidentiality. Except as otherwise provided in this section, no information contained in the register shall be made available to the public in such a manner as to identify individuals.

**History:** L. 1990, ch. 153, § 9; L. 1991, ch. 121, § 1; L. 1997, ch. 161, § 6; L. 2000, ch. 146, § 1; L. 2003, ch. 149, § 31; L. 2014, ch. 115, § 166; July 1.

### **39-1412. Transfer of certain powers, duties and functions of secretary of health and environment to secretary of aging; preservation of certain actions.**

(a) On July 1, 2003, certain powers, duties and functions of the secretary of health and environment under K.S.A. 39-1401 through 39-1411, and amendments thereto, are hereby transferred from the secretary of health and environment to the secretary of aging, as provided by this act.

(b) No suit, action or other proceeding, judicial or administrative, which pertains to any of the transferred reporting of abuse, neglect or exploitation of adult care home residents, which is lawfully commenced, or could have been commenced, by or against the secretary of health and environment in such secretary's official capacity or in relation to the discharge of such secretary's official duties, shall abate by reason of the transfer of such program. The secretary of aging shall be named or substituted as the defendant in place of the secretary of health and environment in any suit, action or other proceeding involving claims arising from facts or events first occurring either on or before the date the pertinent program is transferred or on any date thereafter.

(c) No suit, action or other proceeding, judicial or administrative, pertaining to the reporting of abuse, neglect or exploitation of adult care home residents which otherwise would have been dismissed or concluded shall continue to exist by reason of any transfer under this act.

(d) Any final appeal decision of the department of health and environment entered pursuant to K.S.A. 39-1401 et seq., and amendments thereto, or the Kansas judicial review act, K.S.A. 77-601 et seq., and amendments thereto, currently pertaining to reporting of abuse, neglect or exploitation of adult care home residents, transferred pursuant to this act shall be binding upon and applicable to the secretary of aging and the department on aging.

**History:** L. 2003, ch. 149, § 25; L. 2010, ch. 17, § 65; July 1.



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## 26-39-100. DEFINITIONS.

The following terms and definitions shall apply to all of the department's regulations governing adult care homes and their employees:

(a) "Activities director" means an individual who meets at least one of the following requirements:

(1) Has a degree in therapeutic recreation;

(2) is licensed in Kansas as an occupational therapist or occupational therapy assistant;

(3) has a bachelor's degree in a therapeutic activity field in art therapy, horticultural therapy, music therapy, special education, or a related therapeutic activity field;

(4) is certified as a therapeutic recreation specialist or as an activities professional by a recognized accrediting body;

(5) has two years of experience in a social or recreational program within the last five years, one of which was full-time in an activities program in a health care setting; or

(6) has completed a course approved by the department in resident activities coordination and receives consultation from a therapeutic recreation specialist, an occupational therapist, an occupational therapy assistant, or an individual with a bachelor's degree in art therapy, music therapy, or horticultural therapy.

(b) "Addition" means an increase in the building area, aggregate floor area, or number of stories of an adult care home.

(c) "Administrator" means an individual who is responsible for the general administration of an adult care home, whether or not the individual has an ownership interest in the adult care home. Each administrator of an adult care home shall be licensed in accordance with K.S.A. 65-3501 et seq., and amendments thereto.

(d) "Adult care home" has the meaning specified in K.S.A. 39-923, and amendments thereto.

(e) "Adult day care" has the meaning specified in K.S.A. 39-923, and amendments thereto.

(f) "Advanced practice registered nurse" and "APRN" mean an RN who holds a license from the Kansas board of nursing to function as a professional nurse in an advanced role as defined by regulations adopted by the Kansas board of nursing.

(g) “Ambulatory resident” means any resident who is physically and mentally capable of performing the following without the assistance of another person:

(1) Getting in and out of bed; and

(2) walking between locations in the living environment.

(h) “Applicant” means any individual, firm, partnership, corporation, company, association, or joint stock association requesting a license to operate an adult care home.

(i) “Assisted living facility” has the meaning specified in K.S.A. 39-923, and amendments thereto.

(j) “Audiologist” means an individual who is licensed by the department as an audiologist.

(k) “Basement” means the part of a building that is below grade.

(l) “Biologicals” means medicinal preparations made from living organisms and their products, including serums, vaccines, antigens, and antitoxins.

(m) “Boarding care home” has the meaning specified in K.S.A. 39-923, and amendments thereto.

(n) “Case manager” means an individual assigned to a resident to provide assistance in access and coordination of information and services in a program authorized by the Kansas department for aging and disability services, the Kansas department for children and families, or the division of health care finance in the Kansas department of health and environment.

(o) “Change of ownership” means any transaction that results in a change of control over the capital assets of an adult care home.

(p) “Chemical restraint” means a medication or biological that meets the following conditions:

(1) Is used to control a resident’s behavior or restrict a resident’s freedom of movement; and

(2) is not a standard treatment for a resident’s medical or psychiatric condition.

(q) “Clinical record” means the record that includes all the information and entries reflecting each resident’s course of stay in an adult care home.

(r) “Concentrated livestock operation” means confined feeding facility, as defined in K.S.A. 65- 171d, and amendments thereto.

(s) "Contaminated laundry" means any clothes or linens that have been soiled with body substances including blood, stool, urine, vomitus, or other potentially infectious material.

(t) "Controlled substance" means any medication, substance, or immediate precursor included in any of the schedules designated in K.S.A. 65- 4105, K.S.A. 65-4107, K.S.A. 65-4109, K.S.A. 65- 4111, and K.S.A. 65-4113, and amendments thereto.

(u) "Day shift" means any eight-hour to 12- hour work period that occurs between the hours of 6 a.m. and 9 p.m.

(v) "Department" means Kansas department for aging and disability services.

(w) "Dietetic services supervisor" means an individual who meets one of the following requirements:

(1) Is licensed in Kansas as a dietitian;

(2) has an associate's degree in dietetic technology from a program approved by the American dietetic association;

(3) is a dietary manager who is certified by the certifying board for dietary managers of the association of nutrition and foodservice professionals; or

(4) has training and experience in dietetic services supervision and management that are determined by the Kansas department for aging and disability services to be equivalent in content to the requirement specified in paragraph (2) or (3) of this subsection.

(x) "Dietitian" means an individual who is licensed by the department as a dietitian.

(y) "Direct care staff" means the individuals employed by or working under contract for an adult care home who assist residents in activities of daily living. These activities may include the following:

(1) Ambulating;

(2) bathing;

(3) bed mobility;

(4) dressing;

(5) eating;

(6) personal hygiene;

(7) toileting; and

(8) transferring.

(z)"Director of nursing" means a position in a nursing facility or a nursing facility for mental health that is held by one or more individuals who meet the following requirements:

(1) Each individual shall be licensed as an RN.

(2) If only one individual serves in this position, the individual shall be employed at least 35 hours each week.

(3) If more than one individual serves in this position, the individuals shall be employed collectively for a total of at least 40 hours each week.

(4) Each individual shall have the responsibility, administrative authority, and accountability for the supervision of nursing care provided to residents in the nursing facility or the nursing facility for mental health.

(aa) "Full-time" means 35 or more hours each week.

(bb) "Health information management practitioner" means an individual who is certified as a registered health information administrator or a registered health information technician by the American health information management association.

(cc) "Home plus" has the meaning specified in K.S.A. 39-923, and amendments thereto.

(dd) "Interdisciplinary team" means the following group of individuals:

(1) An RN with responsibility for the care of the residents; and

(2) other appropriate staff, as identified by resident comprehensive assessments, who are responsible for the development of care plans for residents.

(ee) "Intermediate care facility for people with intellectual disability" has the meaning specified in K.S.A. 39-923, and amendments thereto.

(ff) "Legal representative" means an agent acting within the bounds of the agent's legal authority who meets any of the following criteria:

(1) Has been designated by a resident to serve as the resident's trustee, power of attorney, durable power of attorney, or power of attorney for health care decisions;

(2) is a court-appointed guardian or conservator authorized to act on behalf of the resident in accordance with K.S.A. 59-3051 et seq., and amendments thereto; or

(3) if the resident is a minor, is either of the following:

(A) A natural guardian, as defined in K.S.A. 59-3051 and amendments thereto; or

(B) a court-appointed guardian, conservator, trustee, or an individual or agency vested with custody of the minor pursuant to the revised Kansas code for care of children, K.S.A. 2012 Supp. 38-2201 through 38-2283 and amendments thereto, or the revised Kansas juvenile justice code, K.S.A. 2012 Supp. 38-2301 through 38-2387 and amendments thereto.

(gg) “Licensed mental health technician” means an individual licensed by the Kansas board of nursing as a licensed mental health technician.

(hh) “Licensed nurse” means an individual licensed by the Kansas board of nursing as a registered professional nurse or licensed practical nurse.

(ii) “Licensed practical nurse” and “LPN” mean an individual who is licensed by the Kansas board of nursing as a licensed practical nurse and is supervised by a registered professional nurse, in accordance with K.S.A. 65-1113 and amendments thereto.

(jj) “Licensee” means an individual, firm, partnership, association, company, corporation, or joint stock association authorized by a license obtained from the secretary to operate an adult care home.

(kk) “Medical care provider” means any of the following individuals:

(1) A physician licensed by the Kansas board of healing arts to practice medicine and surgery, in accordance with K.S.A. 65-2801 et seq. and amendments thereto;

(2) a physician assistant (PA) who is licensed by the Kansas board of healing arts, in accordance with K.S.A. 65-28a02 and amendments thereto, and who provides health care services under the direction and supervision of a responsible physician; or

(3) an APRN.

(ll) “Medication” means any “drug,” as defined by K.S.A. 65-1626 and amendments thereto.

(mm) “Medication administration” means an act in which a single dose of a prescribed medication or biological is given by application, injection, inhalation, ingestion, or any other means to a resident by an authorized person in accordance with all laws and regulations governing the administration of medications and biologicals. Medication administration shall consist of the following:

(1) Removing a single dose from a labeled container, including a unit-dose container;

(2) verifying the medication and dose with the medical care provider’s orders;

(3) administering the dose to the resident; and

(4) documenting the dose in the resident’s clinical record.

(nn) "Medication aide" means an individual who is certified by the department as a medication aide according to K.A.R. 26-50-30 and is supervised by a licensed nurse.

(oo) "Medication dispensing" means the delivery of one or more doses of a medication by a licensed pharmacist or physician. The medication shall be dispensed in a container and labeled in compliance with state and federal laws and regulations.

(pp) "Non-ambulatory resident" means any resident who is not physically or mentally capable of performing the following without the assistance of another person:

- (1) Getting in and out of bed; and
- (2) walking between locations in the living environment.

(qq) "Nurse aide" means an individual who meets the following requirements:

(1) Is certified as a nurse aide by the department and is listed on the Kansas nurse aide registry according to K.A.R. 26-50-20; and

(2) is supervised by a licensed nurse.

(rr) "Nurse aide trainee" means an individual who is in the process of completing a nurse aide training program as specified in K.A.R. 26-50-20 or K.A.R. 26-50-24, is not certified by the department as a nurse aide, and is not listed on the Kansas nurse aide registry. There are two types of nurse aide trainee: nurse aide trainee I and nurse aide trainee II. These two terms are defined in K.A.R. 26-50-10.

(ss) "Nursing facility" has the meaning specified in K.S.A. 39-923, and amendments thereto.

(tt) "Nursing facility for mental health" has the meaning specified in K.S.A. 39-923, and amendments thereto.

(uu) "Nursing personnel" means all of the following:

- (1) RNs;
- (2) LPNs;
- (3) licensed mental health technicians in nursing facilities for mental health;
- (4) medication aides;
- (5) nurse aides;

(6) nurse aide trainees II; and

(7) paid nutrition assistants.

(vv) "Nursing unit" means a distinct area of a nursing facility serving not more than 60 residents and including the service areas and rooms described in K.A.R. 26-40-302 and K.A.R. 26-40-303.

(ww) "Occupational therapist" means an individual who is licensed with the Kansas board of healing arts as an occupational therapist.

(xx) "Occupational therapy assistant" means an individual who is licensed by the Kansas board of healing arts as an occupational therapy assistant.

(yy) "Operator" has the meaning specified in K.S.A. 39-923, and amendments thereto.

(zz) "Paid nutrition assistant" has the meaning specified in K.S.A. 39-923, and amendments thereto. In addition, each paid nutrition assistant shall meet the following requirements:

(1) Have successfully completed a nutrition assistant course approved by the department;

(2) provide assistance with eating to residents of an adult care home based on an assessment by the supervising licensed nurse, the resident's most recent minimum data set assessment or functional capacity screening, and the resident's current care plan or negotiated service agreement;

(3) provide assistance with eating to residents who do not have complicated eating problems, including difficulty swallowing, recurrent lung aspirations, and tube, parenteral, or intravenous feedings;

(4) be supervised by a licensed nurse on duty in the facility; and

(5) be able to contact the supervising licensed nurse verbally or on the resident call system for help in case of an emergency.

(aaa) "Personal care" means assistance provided to a resident to enable the resident to perform activities of daily living, including ambulating, bathing, bed mobility, dressing, eating, personal hygiene, toileting, and transferring.

(bbb) "Pharmacist" has the meaning specified in K.S.A. 65-1626, and amendments thereto.



(ccc) “Physical restraint” means any method or any physical device, material, or equipment attached or adjacent to the resident’s body and meeting the following criteria:

(1) Cannot be easily removed by the resident; and

(2) restricts freedom of movement or normal access to the resident’s body.

(ddd) “Physical therapist” means an individual who is licensed by the Kansas board of healing arts as a physical therapist.

(eee) “Physical therapy assistant” means an individual who is certified by the Kansas board of healing arts as a physical therapy assistant.

(fff) “Physician” means a person licensed to practice medicine and surgery by the state board of healing arts.

(ggg) “Psychopharmacologic drug” means any medication prescribed with the intent of controlling mood, mental status, or behavior.

(hhh) “Registered professional nurse” and “RN” mean an individual who is licensed by the Kansas board of nursing as a registered professional nurse.

(iii) “Renovation” means a change to an adult care home that affects the building’s structural integrity or life safety system.

(jjj) “Resident” has the meaning specified in K.S.A. 39-923, and amendments thereto.

(kkk) “Resident capacity” means the number of an adult care home’s beds or adult day care slots, as licensed by the department.

(III) “Residential health care facility” has the meaning specified in K.S.A. 39-923, and amendments thereto.

(mmm) “Respite care” means the provision of services to a resident on an intermittent basis for periods of fewer than 30 days at any one time.

(nnn) “Restraint” means the control and limitation of a resident’s movement by physical, mechanical, or chemical means.

(ooo) “Sanitization” means effective bactericidal treatment by a process that reduces the bacterial count, including pathogens, to a safe level on utensils and equipment.

(ppp) “Secretary” means secretary of the Kansas department for aging and disability services.

(qqq) “Self-administration of medication” means the determination by a resident of when to take a medication or biological and how to apply, inject, inhale, ingest, or take a medication or biological by any other means, without assistance from nursing staff.

(rrr) “Significant change in condition” means a decline or improvement in a resident’s mental, psychosocial, or physical functioning that requires a change in the resident’s comprehensive plan of care or negotiated service agreement.

(sss) “Social services designee” means an individual who meets at least one of the following qualifications:

(1) Is licensed by the Kansas behavioral sciences regulatory board as a social worker;

(2) has a bachelor’s degree in a human service field, including social work, sociology, special education, rehabilitation counseling, or psychology, and receives supervision from a licensed social worker; or

(3) has completed a course in social services coordination approved by the department and receives supervision from a licensed social worker on a regular basis.

(ttt) “Social worker” means an individual who is licensed by the Kansas behavioral sciences regulatory board as a social worker.

(uuu) “Speech-language pathologist” means an individual who is licensed by the department as a speech-language pathologist.

(vvv) “Working day” means any day other than a Saturday, Sunday, or day designated as a holiday by the United States congress or the Kansas legislature or governor.

(Authorized by K.S.A. 39-932 and K.S.A. 2012 Supp. 39-1901 and 39-1908; implementing K.S.A. 2012 Supp. 39-923, K.S.A. 39- 932, and K.S.A. 2012 Supp. 39-1908; effective May 22, 2009; amended Jan. 7, 2011; amended, T-26-6-28-13, June 28, 2013; amended Oct. 25,2013.)

## 26-39-101. LICENSURE OF ADULT CARE HOMES.

(a) Initiation of application process.

(1) Each applicant for a license to operate an adult care home shall submit a letter of intent to the department.

(2) The letter of intent shall include all of the following information:

(A) The type of adult care home license being requested;

(B) the name, address, and telephone number of the applicant; and

(C) the street address or legal description of the proposed site.

(b) Initial licensure application.

(1) Each applicant for an initial license shall submit the following to the department:

(A) A completed application on a form prescribed by the department;

(B) a copy of each legal document identifying ownership and control, including applicable deeds, leases, and management agreements;

(C) any required approval of other owners or mortgagors;

(D) curriculum vitae or resumes of all facility and corporate staff responsible for the operation and supervision of the business affairs of the facility;

(E) a complete list of names and addresses of facilities that the applicant operates in states other than Kansas; and

(F) a financial statement projecting the first month's operating income and expenses with a current balance sheet showing at least one month's operating expenses in cash or owner's equity. All financial statements shall be prepared according to generally accepted accounting principles and certified by the applicant to be accurate.

(2) A license shall be issued by the department if all of the following requirements are met:

(A) A licensure application has been completed by the applicant.

(B) Construction of the facility or phase is completed.

(C) The facility is found to meet all applicable requirements of the law.

(D) The applicant is found to qualify for a license under K.S.A. 39-928 and amendments thereto.

(c) Change of ownership or licensee.

(1) The current licensee shall notify the department, in writing, of any anticipated change in the information that is recorded on the current license at least 60 days before the proposed effective date of change.

(2) Each applicant proposing to purchase, lease, or manage an adult care home shall submit the following information, if applicable, to the department:

- (A) A completed application form prescribed by the department;
- (B) a copy of each legal document transferring ownership or control, including sales contracts, leases, deeds, and management agreements;
- (C) any required approval of other owners or mortgagors;
- (D) curriculum vitae or resumes of all facility and corporate staff responsible for the operation and supervision of the business affairs of the facility;
- (E) a complete list of names and addresses of facilities the applicant operates in states other than Kansas; and
- (F) a financial statement projecting the first month's operating income and expenses with a current balance sheet showing at least one month's operating expenses in cash or owner's equity. All financial statements shall be prepared according to generally accepted accounting principles and certified by the applicant as accurate.

(3) A new license shall be issued by the department if a complete application and the required forms have been received and the applicant is found to qualify for a license under K.S.A. 39-928 and amendments thereto.

(d) New construction or conversion of an existing unlicensed building to an adult care home.

(1) Each applicant for a nursing facility, intermediate care facility for the mentally retarded, assisted living facility, or residential health care facility shall request approval of the site at least 30 days before construction begins. The written request for site approval shall include all of the following information:

- (A) The name and telephone number of the individual to be contacted by evaluation personnel;
- (B) the dimensions and boundaries of the site; and
- (C) the name of the public utility or municipality that provides services to the site, including water, sewer, electricity, and natural gas.

(2) Intermediate care facilities for the mentally retarded shall not have more than one residential building with 16 beds or less located on one site or on contiguous sites. The residential buildings shall be dispersed geographically to achieve integration and harmony with the community or neighborhoods in which the buildings are located.

(3) The applicant shall submit one copy of the final plans for new construction or conversion of an existing unlicensed building, for the entire project or phase to be completed, which shall be sealed, signed, and certified by a licensed architect to be in compliance with the following regulations:

- (A) For a nursing facility, K.A.R. 26-40-301 through K.A.R. 26-40-305;
- (B) for an intermediate care facility for the mentally retarded with 16 beds or less, K.A.R. 28-39-225;

(C) for an intermediate care facility for the mentally retarded with 17 or more beds, K.A.R. 26-40-301 through K.A.R. 26-40-305 governing the physical environment of nursing facilities; and

(D) for an assisted living facility or a residential health care facility, K.A.R. 28-39-254 through K.A.R. 28-39-256.

(4) The applicant shall provide the department with a 30-day notice of each of the following:

(A) The date on which the architect estimates that 50 percent of the construction will be completed; and

(B) the date on which the architect estimates that all construction will be completed.

(5) The applicant for new construction or conversion of an existing unlicensed building to a home plus, boarding care home, or adult day care facility shall submit a drawing of the proposed facility that includes identification and dimensions of rooms or areas as required in the following regulations:

(A) For a home plus, K.A.R. 28-39-437;

(B) for a boarding care home, K.A.R. 28-39-411; and

(C) for an adult day care facility, K.A.R. 28-39-289 through K.A.R. 28-39-291.

(6) The applicant shall submit to the department any changes from the plans, specifications, or drawings on file at the department.

(e) Additions and renovations.

(1) The licensee shall submit one copy of final plans, which shall be sealed, signed, and certified by a licensed architect to be in compliance with the following regulations:

(A) For a nursing facility, K.A.R. 26-40-301 through K.A.R. 26-40-305;

(B) for an intermediate care facility for the mentally retarded with 16 beds or less, K.A.R. 28-39-225;

(C) for an intermediate care facility for the mentally retarded with 17 or more beds, K.A.R. 26-40-301 through K.A.R. 26-40-305 governing the physical environment of nursing facilities;

(D) for an assisted living facility or a residential health care facility, K.A.R. 28-39-254 through K.A.R. 28-39-256; and

(E) for a nursing facility for mental health, K.A.R. 28-39-227.

(2) The licensee shall submit to the department a 30-day notice for each of the following:

(A) The date on which the architect estimates that 50 percent of the construction will be completed;

(B) the date on which the architect estimates all construction will be completed; and

(C) any changes in the plans or specifications information for the addition or renovation.

(f) Change in use of a required room or area. If an administrator or operator changes resident bedrooms, individual living units, and apartments used for an alternative purpose back to resident bedrooms, individual living units, and apartments, the administrator or operator shall obtain the secretary's approval before the change is made.

(g) Change of resident capacity. Each licensee shall submit a written request for any proposed change in resident capacity to the department. The effective date of a change in resident capacity shall be the first day of the month following department approval.

(h) Change of administrator, director of nursing, or operator. Each licensee of an adult care home shall notify the department within two working days if there is a change in administrator, director of nursing, or operator. When a new administrator or director of nursing is employed, the licensee shall notify the department of the name, address, and Kansas license number of the new administrator or director of nursing. When a new operator is employed, the licensee shall notify the department of the name and address of the new operator and provide evidence that the individual has completed the operator course as specified by the secretary of the Kansas department of health and environment pursuant to K.S.A. 39-923 and amendments thereto.

(i) Administrator or operator supervision of multiple homes. An administrator or operator may supervise more than one separately licensed adult care home if the following requirements are met:

(1) Each licensee shall request prior authorization from the department for a licensed administrator or an operator to supervise more than one separately licensed adult care home. The request shall be submitted on the appropriate form and include assurance that the lack of full-time, onsite supervision of the adult care homes will not adversely affect the health and welfare of residents.

(2) All of the adult care homes shall be located within a geographic area that allows for daily onsite supervision of all of the adult care homes by the administrator or operator.

(3) The combined resident capacities of separately licensed nursing facilities, assisted living facilities, residential health care facilities, homes plus, and adult day care facilities shall not exceed 120 for a licensed administrator.

(4) The combined resident capacities of separately licensed assisted living facilities, residential health care facilities, homes plus, and adult day care facilities shall not exceed 60 for an operator.

(5) The combined number of homes plus shall not exceed four homes for a licensed administrator or an operator.

(j) Reports. Each licensee shall file reports with the department on forms and at times prescribed by the department.

(k) Fees. Each initial application for a license and each annual report filed with the department shall be accompanied by a fee of \$30.00 for each resident in the stated resident capacity plus \$100.00. Each requested change in resident capacity shall be accompanied by a fee of \$30.00 for each resident increase or decrease in the stated resident capacity plus \$100.00. No refund of the fee shall be made if a license application is denied.

(Authorized by K.S.A. 2009 Supp. 39-930, K.S.A. 39-932, and K.S.A. 39-933; implementing K.S.A. 39-927, K.S.A. 2009 Supp. 39-930, K.S.A. 39-932, and K.S.A. 39-933; effective May 22, 2009; amended Jan. 7, 2011.)

**26-39-102. ADMISSION, TRANSFER, AND DISCHARGE RIGHTS OF RESIDENTS IN ADULT CARE HOMES.**

(a) Each licensee, administrator, or operator shall develop written admission policies regarding the admission of residents. The admission policy shall meet the following requirements:

(1) The administrator or operator shall ensure the admission of only those individuals whose physical, mental, and psychosocial needs can be met within the accommodations and services available in the adult care home.

(A) Each resident in a nursing facility or nursing facility for mental health shall be admitted under the care of a physician licensed to practice in Kansas.

(B) The administrator or operator shall ensure that no children under the age of 16 are admitted to the adult care home.

(C) The administrator or operator shall allow the admission of an individual in need of specialized services for mental illness to the adult care home only if accommodations and treatment that will assist that individual to achieve and maintain the highest practicable level of physical, mental, and psychosocial functioning are available.

(2) Before admission, the administrator or operator, or the designee, shall inform the prospective resident or the resident's legal representative in writing of the rates and charges for the adult care home's services and of the resident's obligations regarding payment. This information shall include the refund policy of the adult care home.

(3) At the time of admission, the administrator or operator, or the designee, shall execute with the resident or the resident's legal representative a written agreement that describes in detail the services and goods the resident will receive and specifies the obligations that the resident has toward the adult care home.

(4) An admission agreement shall not include a general waiver of liability for the health and safety of residents.

(5) Each admission agreement shall be written in clear and unambiguous language and printed clearly in black type that is 12-point type or larger.

(b) At the time of admission, adult care home staff shall inform the resident or the resident's legal representative, in writing, of the state statutes related to advance medical directives.

(1) If a resident has an advance medical directive currently in effect, the facility shall keep a copy on file in the resident's clinical record.



(2) The administrator or operator, or the designee, shall ensure the development and implementation of policies and procedures related to advance medical directives.

(c) The administrator or operator, or the designee, shall provide a copy of resident rights, the adult care home's policies and procedures for advance medical directives, and the adult care home's grievance policy to each resident or the resident's legal representative before the prospective resident signs any admission agreement.

(d) The administrator or operator of each adult care home shall ensure that each resident is permitted to remain in the adult care home and is not transferred or discharged from the adult care home unless one of the following conditions is met:

(1) The transfer or discharge is necessary for the resident's welfare, and the resident's needs cannot be met in the current adult care home.

(2) The safety of other individuals in the adult care home is endangered.

(3) The health of other individuals in the adult care home is endangered.

(4) The resident has failed, after reasonable and appropriate notice, to pay the rates and charges imposed by the adult care home.

(5) The adult care home ceases to operate.

(e) Before a resident is transferred or discharged involuntarily, the administrator or operator, or the designee, shall perform the following:

(1) Notify the resident, the resident's legal representative, and if known, a designated family member of the transfer or discharge and the reasons; and

(2) record the reason for the transfer or discharge under any of the circumstances specified in paragraphs (d) (1) through (4) in the resident's clinical record, which shall be substantiated as follows:

(A) The resident's physician shall document the rationale for transfer or discharge in the resident's clinical record if the transfer or discharge is necessary for the resident's welfare and the resident's needs cannot be met by the adult care home;

(B) the resident's physician shall document the rationale for transfer or discharge in the resident's clinical record if the transfer or discharge is appropriate because the resident's health has improved sufficiently so that the resident no longer needs the services provided by the adult care home; and

(C) a physician shall document the rationale for transfer or discharge in the resident's clinical record if the transfer or discharge is necessary because the health or safety of other individuals in the adult care home is endangered.

(f) The administrator or operator, or the designee, shall provide a notice of transfer or discharge in writing to the resident or resident's legal representative at least 30 days before the resident is transferred or discharged involuntarily, unless one of the following conditions is met:

(1) The safety of other individuals in the adult care home would be endangered.

(2) The resident's urgent medical needs require an immediate transfer to another health care facility.

(g) Each written transfer or discharge notice shall include the following:

(1) The reason for the transfer or discharge;

(2) the effective date of the transfer or discharge;

(3) the address and telephone number of the complaint program of the Kansas department on aging where a complaint related to involuntary transfer or discharge can be registered;

(4) the address and telephone number of the state long-term care ombudsman; and

(5) for residents who have developmental disabilities or who are mentally ill, the address and telephone number of the Kansas advocacy and protection organization.

(h) The administrator or operator, or the designee, shall provide sufficient preparation and orientation to each resident before discharge to ensure a safe and orderly transfer and discharge from the adult care home.

(i) The administrator or operator, or the designee, shall ensure the development of a discharge plan, with the involvement of the resident, the resident's legal representative, and designated family when practicable.

(j) If the resident is transferred or discharged to another health care facility, the administrator or operator, or the designee, shall ensure that sufficient information accompanies the resident to ensure continuity of care in the new facility.

(k) Before a resident in a nursing facility, nursing facility for mental health, intermediate care facility for the mentally retarded, assisted living facility, residential health care facility, or home plus is transferred to a hospital or goes on therapeutic leave, the administrator or operator, or the designee, shall provide written information to the resident or the resident's legal representative and, if agreed to by the resident or the resident's legal representative, the resident's family, that specifies the following:

(1) The period of time during which the resident is permitted to return and resume residence in the facility;

(2) the cost to the resident, if any, to hold the resident's bedroom, apartment, individual living unit, or adult day care slot until the resident's return; and

(3) a provision that when the resident's hospitalization or therapeutic leave exceeds the period identified in the policy of a nursing facility, the resident will be readmitted to the nursing facility upon the first availability of a comparable room if the resident requires the services provided by the nursing facility. (Authorized by and implementing K.S.A. 39-932; effective May 22, 2009.)

### **26-39-103. RESIDENT RIGHTS IN ADULT CARE HOMES.**

(a) Protection and promotion of resident rights. Each administrator or operator shall ensure the protection and promotion of the rights of each resident as set forth in this regulation. Each resident shall have a right to a dignified existence, self-determination, and communication with and access to persons and services inside and outside the adult care home.

(b) Exercise of rights.

(1) The administrator or operator shall ensure that each resident is afforded the right to exercise the resident's rights as a resident of the adult care home and as a citizen.

(2) The administrator or operator shall ensure that each resident is afforded the right to be free from interference, coercion, discrimination, or reprisal from adult care home staff in exercising the resident's rights.

(3) If a resident is adjudged incompetent under the laws of the state of Kansas, the resident's legal representative shall have the power to exercise rights on behalf of the resident.

(4) In the case of a resident who has executed a durable power of attorney for health care decisions, the agent may exercise the rights of the resident to the extent provided by K.S.A. 58-625 et seq. and amendments thereto.

(c) Notice of rights and services.

(1) Before admission, the administrator or operator shall ensure that each resident or the resident's legal representative is informed, both orally and in writing, of the following in a language the resident or the resident's legal representative understands:

- (A) The rights of the resident;
- (B) the rules governing resident conduct and responsibility;
- (C) the current rate for the level of care and services to be provided; and
- (D) if applicable, any additional fees that will be charged for optional services.

(2) The administrator or operator shall ensure that each resident or the resident's legal representative is notified in writing of any changes in charges or services that occur after admission and at least 30 days before the effective date of the change. The changes shall not take place until notice is given, unless the change is due to a change in level of care.

(d) Inspection of records.

(1) The administrator or operator shall ensure that each resident or resident's legal representative is afforded the right to inspect records pertaining to the resident. The

administrator or operator, or the designee, shall provide a photocopy of the resident's record or requested sections of the resident's record to each resident or resident's legal representative within two working days of the request. If a fee is charged for the copy, the fee shall be reasonable and not exceed actual cost, including staff time.

(2) The administrator or operator shall ensure access to each resident's records for inspection and photocopying by any representative of the department.

(e) Informed of health status. The administrator or operator shall ensure that each resident and the resident's legal representative are afforded the right to be fully informed of the resident's total health status, including the resident's medical condition.

(f) Free choice. The administrator or operator shall ensure that each resident, or resident's legal representative on behalf of the resident, is afforded the right to perform the following:

(1) Choose a personal attending physician;

(2) participate in the development of an individual care plan or negotiated service agreement;

(3) refuse treatment;

(4) refuse to participate in experimental research; and

(5) choose the pharmacy where prescribed medications are purchased. If the adult care home uses a unit-dose or similar medication distribution system, the resident shall have the right to choose among pharmacies that offer or are willing to offer the same or a compatible system.

(g) Management of financial affairs. The administrator or operator shall ensure that each resident is afforded the right to manage personal financial affairs and is not required to deposit personal funds with the adult care home.

(h) Notification of changes.

(1) The administrator or operator shall ensure that designated facility staff inform the resident, consult with the resident's physician, and notify the resident's legal representative or designated family member, if known, upon occurrence of any of the following:

(A) An accident involving the resident that results in injury and has the potential for requiring a physician's intervention;

(B) a significant change in the resident's physical, mental, or psychosocial status;

(C) a need to alter treatment significantly; or

(D) a decision to transfer or discharge the resident from the adult care home.

(2) The administrator or operator shall ensure that a designated staff member informs the resident, the resident's legal representative, or authorized family members whenever the designated staff member learns that the resident will have a change in room or roommate assignment.

(i) Privacy and confidentiality. The administrator or operator shall ensure that each resident is afforded the right to personal privacy and confidentiality of personal and clinical records.

(1) The administrator or operator shall ensure that each resident is provided privacy during medical and nursing treatment, written and telephone communications, personal care, visits, and meetings of family and resident groups.

(2) The administrator or operator shall ensure that the personal and clinical records of the resident are maintained in a confidential manner.

(3) The administrator or operator shall ensure that a release signed by the resident or the resident's legal representative is obtained before records are released to anyone outside the adult care home, except in the case of transfer to another health care institution or as required by law.

(j) Grievances. The administrator or operator shall ensure that each resident is afforded the right to the following:

(1) Voice grievances with respect to treatment or care that was or was not furnished;

(2) be free from discrimination or reprisal for voicing the grievances; and

(3) receive prompt efforts by the administrator or operator, or the designee, to resolve any grievances that the resident could have, including any grievance with respect to the behavior of other residents.

(k) Work.

(1) The administrator or operator shall ensure that each resident is afforded the right to refuse to perform services for the adult care home.

(2) A resident may perform services for the adult care home, if the resident wishes and if all of the following conditions are met:

(A) The administrator or operator, or the designee, has documented the resident's need or desire for work in the plan of care or negotiated service agreement.

(B) The plan of care or negotiated service agreement specifies the nature of the services performed and whether the services are voluntary or paid.

(C) The resident or resident's legal representative has signed a written agreement consenting to the work arrangement described in the plan of care or negotiated service agreement.

(l) Mail. The administrator or operator shall ensure that each resident is afforded the right to privacy in written communications, including the right to the following:

(1) Have unopened mail sent and received promptly; and

(2) have access to stationery, postage, and writing implements at the resident's own expense.

(m) Access and visitation rights.

(1) The administrator or operator shall ensure the provision of immediate access to any resident by the following:

(A) Any representative of the secretary of the Kansas department on aging;

(B) the resident's attending medical care provider;

(C) the state long-term care ombudsman;

(D) any representative of the secretary of the Kansas department of social and rehabilitation services;

(E) immediate family or other relatives of the resident; and

(F) others who are visiting with the consent of the resident subject to reasonable restrictions.

(2) The administrator or operator shall ensure that each resident is afforded the right to deny or withdraw visitation consent for any person at any time.

(n) Telephone. The administrator or operator shall ensure that each resident is afforded the right to reasonable access to a telephone in a place where calls can be made without being overheard.

(o) Personal property. The administrator or operator shall ensure that each resident is afforded the right to retain and use personal possessions, including furnishings and appropriate clothing as space permits, unless doing so would infringe upon the rights or health and safety of other residents.

(p) Married couples. The administrator or operator shall ensure that each resident is afforded the right to share a room with the resident's spouse if married residents live in the same adult care home and both spouses consent.

(q) Self-administration of medication. The administrator shall ensure that each resident in a nursing facility or a nursing facility for mental health is afforded the right to self-administer medications unless the resident's attending physician and the interdisciplinary team have determined that this practice is unsafe. In any assisted living facility, residential health care facility, home plus, or adult day care facility, a resident may self-administer medication if a licensed nurse has determined that the resident can perform this function safely and accurately.

(Authorized by and implementing K.S.A. 39-932; effective May 22, 2009.)



**26-39-104. RECEIVERSHIP OF ADULT CARE HOMES.**

(a) A person may be designated by the secretary to be a receiver if that person meets the following requirements:

- (1) Has operated a Kansas adult care home for at least five consecutive years; and
- (2) has a history of compliance with licensure standards.

(b) A person designated as a receiver shall not use the designation for any commercial purpose.

(Authorized by and implementing K.S.A. 2007 Supp. 39-954; effective May 22, 2009.)

## **26-39-105. ADOPTIONS BY REFERENCE.**

(a) The following material shall apply to all adult care homes except nursing facilities for mental health, intermediate care facilities for the mentally retarded, and boarding care homes:

(1) Dietary guidelines. In the “dietary guidelines for Americans,” 2005, published by the U.S. department of health and human services and U.S. department of agriculture, appendixes A-1 and A-2 and “notes for appendix A-2” are hereby adopted by reference.

(2) Infection control. The department’s document titled “tuberculosis (TB) guidelines for adult care homes,” dated July 2008, is hereby adopted by reference.

(b) The document adopted by reference in this subsection shall apply to each applicant for a nursing facility license and to each addition to a nursing facility licensed on or after the effective date of this regulation. The “international building code” (IBC), 2006 edition, published by the international code council, excluding the appendices, is hereby adopted by reference.

(c) The following material shall apply to all nursing facilities:

(1) Life safety code. Chapters one through 11, 18, 19, 40, and 42 of the national fire protection association’s NFPA 101 “life safety code” (LSC), 2000 edition, are hereby adopted by reference.

(2) Americans with disabilities act accessibility guidelines. Chapters one through four and chapter six of the “Americans with disabilities act accessibility guidelines for buildings and facilities” (ADAAG), 28 C.F.R. part 36, appendix A, as in effect on July 1, 1994, are hereby adopted by reference and shall be known as “ADAAG.”

(3) Food code. Chapters one through seven of the “food code,” 2009, published by the U.S. department of health and human services, are hereby adopted by reference. (Authorized by and implementing K.S.A. 39-932; effective May 22, 2009; amended Jan. 7, 2011.)

**26-39-438. INFORMAL DISPUTE RESOLUTION REQUESTS.**

Any adult care home administrator may request from the department an informal opportunity to dispute cited deficiencies pursuant to L. 2004, ch. 162, sec. 1 and amendments thereto. The adult care home administrator shall submit five copies of the request and the accompanying documentation required by L. 2004, ch. 162, sec. 1, and amendments thereto, to the department.

(Authorized by and implementing L. 2004, ch. 162, sec. 1; effective Aug. 19, 2005.)

## **26-39-439. INFORMAL DISPUTE RESOLUTION PANEL.**

(a) An informal dispute resolution panel, which is also known as an independent review panel, shall be appointed by the secretary. The membership of each informal dispute resolution panel shall consist of the members authorized by L. 2004, ch. 162, sec. 1 and amendments thereto.

(b) If an adult care home administrator requests a face-to-face meeting, the meeting shall be conducted at the department's administrative offices in Topeka, Kansas.

(c) The panel shall allow a representative of the adult care home to provide information and documentation that refute the disputed deficiency or deficiencies.

(d) The panel shall allow a representative of the department to provide information and documentation that support the cited deficiencies.

(e) The panel shall consider the following information during the informal dispute resolution process:

(1) The cited deficiency or deficiencies;

(2) the applicable state or federal regulations;

(3) the applicable state or federal interpretative guidelines;

(4) any relevant information and documentation related to the statement of deficiencies provided by the adult care home representative; and

(5) any relevant information and documentation related to the statement of deficiencies provided by the department's staff.

(f)(1) Each panel member shall adhere to departmental confidentiality requirements related to the information presented in the informal dispute resolution process, including the provisions of K.S.A. 39-934 and K.S.A. 39-1411, and amendments thereto.

(2) Each person who is not an employee of the department on aging shall sign a confidentiality agreement before serving on an informal dispute resolution panel. The confidentiality agreement shall include a provision that the person has read the statutes specified in paragraph (f)(1) and will not disclose any confidential information outside the dispute resolution process.

(3) The adult care home representative shall be informed when a member of the panel is not an employee of the department on aging.

(g) Except as specified in paragraph (f)(1), all information that is precluded from disclosure by statute shall remain confidential.

(Authorized by and implementing L. 2004, ch. 162, sec. 1; effective Aug. 19, 2005.)

## **26-39-440. INFORMAL DISPUTE RESOLUTION PROCESS.**

(a)(1) Departmental staff members may assist panel members in convening informal dispute resolution meetings within 30 days of the receipt of each request for informal dispute resolution. If the panel cannot be convened within 30 days, the adult care home administrator shall be advised of the date of the panel meeting.

(2) More than one informal dispute resolution request may be reviewed during any panel meeting. The panel shall determine the order and method of the presentations by representatives of the adult care home and the department.

(b) Each representative presenting to the panel shall be limited to oral presentations only. Only panel members may ask questions of presenters.

(c) The panel may limit the time allowed for oral presentations.

(d) The panel shall consider all oral and written information presented and shall recommend one of the following to the secretary:

(1) Upholding the deficiency;

(2) deleting the deficiency; or

(3) revising the scope and severity assessment.

(e) The panel shall provide the secretary with written recommendations, which shall be based upon the applicable statutes, regulations, and supporting documentation.

(f) The panel shall not consider any informal dispute resolution request that meets any of the following conditions:

(1) Challenges any aspect of the survey process other than the disputed deficiency;

(2) challenges the scope and severity assessment of deficiencies, except when the scope and severity assessment indicates substandard quality of care or immediate jeopardy;

(3) alleges failure of the survey team to comply with requirements of the survey process;

(4) alleges inconsistency of the survey team in citing deficiencies among adult care homes;

(5) alleges inadequacy of the informal dispute resolution process; or

(6) disputes imposed remedies.

(g) The informal dispute resolution process shall not delay the formal imposition of state or federal enforcement remedies related to the survey in which deficiencies are being disputed.

(Authorized by and implementing L. 2004, ch. 162, sec. 1; effective Aug. 19, 2005.)

## **26-39-441. NOTIFICATION OF FINAL DECISION.**

(a) The informal dispute resolution panel shall submit a written recommendation to the secretary upon adjournment of the informal dispute resolution meeting. The panel's recommendation shall be accepted, rejected, or modified by the secretary.

(b) If the deficiencies are upheld, a departmental staff member shall notify the adult care home representative in writing that the informal dispute resolution request was unsuccessful and that the deficiencies will remain on the statement of deficiencies.

(c) If the deficiencies are deleted or the scope and severity assessments are revised, a department staff member shall notify the adult care home representative in writing that the informal dispute resolution was successful. A departmental staff member shall delete the deficiencies or adjust the scope and severity assessment, or both, and shall forward a revised statement of deficiencies to the adult care home administrator.

(Authorized by and implementing L. 2004, ch. 162, sec. 1; effective Aug. 19, 2005.)



# KANSAS ADULT CARE HOME REGULATIONS

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## **26-42-101. ADMINISTRATION.**

(a) Administrator and operator responsibilities. The administrator or operator of each home plus ("home") shall ensure that the home is operated in a manner so that each resident receives care and services in accordance with each resident's functional capacity screening and negotiated service agreement.

(b) Administrator and operator criteria. Each licensee shall appoint an administrator or operator who meets the following criteria:

(1) Is at least 21 years of age;

(2) possesses a high school diploma or the equivalent;

(3) holds a Kansas license as an adult care home administrator or has successfully completed an operator training course and passed the test approved by the secretary of Kansas department of health and environment pursuant to K.S.A. 39-923 and amendments thereto; and

(4) has authority and responsibility for the operation of the home and compliance with licensing requirements.

(c) Administrator and operator position description. Each licensee shall adopt a written position description for the administrator or operator that includes responsibilities for the following:

(1) Planning, organizing, and directing the home;

(2) implementing operational policies and procedures for the home; and

(3) authorizing, in writing, a responsible employee who is 18 years old or older to act on the administrator's or operator's behalf in the absence of the administrator or operator.

(d) Resident rights. Each administrator or operator shall ensure the development and implementation of written policies and procedures that incorporate the principles of individuality, autonomy, dignity, choice, privacy, and a home environment for each resident. The following provisions shall be included in the policies and procedures:

(1) The recognition of each resident's rights, responsibilities, needs, and preferences;

(2) the freedom of each resident or the resident's legal representative to select or refuse a service and to accept responsibility for the consequences;

(3) the development and maintenance of social ties for each resident by providing opportunities for meaningful interaction and involvement within the home and the community;

(4) furnishing and decorating each resident's personal space;

(5) the recognition of each resident's personal space as private and the sharing of a bedroom only when agreed to by the resident;

(6) the maintenance of each resident's lifestyle if there are not adverse effects on the rights and safety of other residents; and

(7) the resolution of grievances through a specific process that includes a written response to each written grievance within 30 days.

(e) Resident liability. Each resident shall be liable only for the charges disclosed to the resident or the resident's legal representative and documented in a signed agreement at admission and in accordance with K.A.R. 26-39-103.

(1) A resident who is involuntarily discharged, including discharge due to death, shall not be responsible for the following:

(A) Fees for room and board beyond the date established in the signed contractual agreement or the date of actual discharge if an appropriate discharge notice has been given to the resident or the resident's legal representative in accordance with K.A.R. 26-39-102; and

(B) fees for any services specified in the negotiated services agreement after the date the resident has vacated the facility and no longer receives these services.

(2) A resident who is voluntarily discharged shall not be responsible for the following:

(A) Fees for room and board accrued beyond the end of the 30-day period following the home's receipt of a written notice of voluntary discharge submitted by the resident or resident's legal representative or the date of actual discharge if this date extends beyond the 30-day period; and

(B) fees for any services specified in the negotiated service agreement after the date the resident has vacated the home and no longer receives these services.

(f) Staff treatment of residents. Each administrator or operator shall ensure the development and implementation of written policies and procedures that prohibit the abuse, neglect, and exploitation of residents by staff. The administrator or operator shall ensure that all of the following requirements are met:

(1) No resident shall be subjected to any of the following:

(A) Verbal, mental, sexual, or physical abuse, including corporal punishment and involuntary seclusion;

(B) neglect; or

(C) exploitation.

(2) The home shall not employ any individual who has been identified on a state nurse aide registry as having abused, neglected, or exploited any resident in an adult care home.

(3) Each allegation of abuse, neglect, or exploitation shall be reported to the administrator or operator of the home as soon as staff is aware of the allegation and to the department within 24 hours. The administrator or operator shall ensure that all of the following requirements are met:

(A) An investigation shall be started when the administrator or operator, or the designee, receives notification of an alleged violation.

(B) Immediate measures shall be taken to prevent further potential abuse, neglect, or exploitation while the investigation is in progress.

(C) Each alleged violation shall be thoroughly investigated within five working days of the initial report. Results of the investigation shall be reported to the administrator or operator.

(D) Appropriate corrective action shall be taken if the alleged violation is verified.

(E) The department's complaint investigation report shall be completed and submitted to the department within five working days of the initial report.

(F) A written record shall be maintained of each investigation of reported abuse, neglect, or exploitation.

(g) Availability of policies and procedures. Each administrator or operator shall ensure that policies and procedures related to resident services are available to staff at all times and are available to each resident, legal representatives of residents, case managers, and families during normal business hours. A notice of availability shall be posted in a place readily accessible to residents.

(h) Power of attorney, guardianship, and conservatorship. Authority as a power of attorney, durable power of attorney for health care decisions, guardian, or conservator shall not be exercised by anyone employed by or having a financial interest in the home, unless the person is related to the resident within the second degree.

(i) Reports. Each administrator or operator shall ensure the accurate completion and electronic submission of annual and semiannual statistical reports regarding residents, employees, and home occupancy to the department no later than 20 days following the last day of the period being reported. The administrator or operator shall ensure the submission of any other reports required by the department.

(j) Emergency telephone. Each administrator or operator shall ensure that the residents and employees have access to a telephone for emergency use at no cost. Each administrator or operator shall ensure that the names and telephone numbers of persons or places commonly required in emergencies are posted adjacent to this telephone.

(k) Ombudsman. Each administrator or operator shall ensure the posting of the names, addresses, and telephone numbers of the Kansas department on aging and the office of the long-term care ombudsman with information that these agencies can be contacted to report actual or potential abuse, neglect, or exploitation of residents or to register complaints concerning the operation of the home. The administrator or operator shall ensure that this information is posted in a common area accessible to all residents and the public.

(l) Survey report and plan of correction. Each administrator or operator shall ensure that a copy of the most recent survey report and plan of correction is available in a common area to residents and any other individuals wishing to examine survey results.

(Authorized by and implementing K.S.A. 39-932; effective May 29, 2009.)

## **26-42-102. STAFF QUALIFICATIONS.**

- (a) The administrator or operator of each home plus shall ensure the provision of a sufficient number of qualified personnel to provide each resident with services and care in accordance with that resident's functional capacity screening, health care service plan, and negotiated service agreement.
- (b) Direct care staff or licensed nursing staff shall be in attendance and responsive at all times.
- (c) A registered professional nurse shall be available to provide supervision to licensed practical nurses, pursuant to K.S.A. 65-1113 and amendments thereto.
- (d) The employee records and agency staff records shall contain the following information:
- (1) Evidence of licensure, registration, certification, or a certificate of successful completion of a training course for each employee performing a function that requires specialized education or training;
  - (2) supporting documentation for criminal background checks of facility staff and contract staff, excluding any staff licensed or registered by a state agency, pursuant to K.S.A. 39-970 and amendments thereto;
  - (3) supporting documentation from the Kansas nurse aide registry that the individual does not have a finding of having abused, neglected, or exploited a resident in an adult care home; and
  - (4) supporting documentation that the individual does not have a finding of having abused, neglected, or exploited any resident in an adult care home, from the nurse aide registry in each state in which the individual has been known to work as a certified nurse aide.

(Authorized by K.S.A. 39-932 and K.S.A. 2007 Supp. 39-936; implementing K.S.A. 39-932, K.S.A. 2007 Supp. 39-936, and K.S.A. 2007 Supp. 39-970; effective May 29, 2009.)

### **26-42-103. STAFF DEVELOPMENT.**

(a) The administrator or operator of each home plus shall ensure the provision of orientation to new employees and regular in-service education for all employees to ensure that the services provided assist residents to attain and maintain their individuality, autonomy, dignity, Independence, and ability to make choices in a home environment.

(b) The topics for orientation and in-service education shall include the following:

- (1) Fire prevention and safety;
- (2) disaster procedures;
- (3) accident prevention;
- (4) resident rights;
- (5) infection control; and
- (6) prevention of abuse, neglect, and exploitation of residents.

(c) If the home plus admits residents with dementia, the administrator or operator shall ensure the provision of staff education, at orientation and at least annually thereafter, on the treatment and appropriate response to persons who exhibit behaviors associated with dementia.

(Authorized by and implementing K.S.A. 39-932; effective Oct. 14, 2011.)

## **26-42-104. DISASTER AND EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS.**

(a) The administrator or operator of each home plus shall ensure the provision of a sufficient number of staff members to take residents who would require assistance in an emergency or disaster to a secure location.

(b) Each administrator or operator shall ensure the development of a detailed written emergency management plan to manage potential emergencies and disasters, including the following:

- (1) Fire;
- (2) flood;
- (3) severe weather;
- (4) tornado;
- (5) explosion;
- (6) natural gas leak;
- (7) lack of electrical or water service;
- (8) missing residents; and
- (9) any other potential emergency situations.

(c) Each administrator or operator shall ensure the establishment of written agreements that will provide for the following if an emergency or disaster occurs:

- (1) Fresh water;
- (2) evacuation site; and
- (3) transportation of residents to an evacuation site.

(d) Each administrator or operator shall ensure disaster and emergency preparedness by ensuring the performance of the following:

- (1) Orientation of new employees at the time of employment to the home's emergency management plan;



(2) education of each resident upon admission to the home regarding emergency procedures;

(3) quarterly review of the home's emergency management plan with employees and residents; and

(4) an emergency drill, which shall be conducted at least annually with staff and residents. This drill shall include evacuation of the residents to a secure location.

(e) Each administrator or operator shall make the emergency management plan available to the staff, residents, and visitors.

(Authorized by and implementing K.S.A. 39-932; effective May 29, 2009.)

## **26-42-105. RESIDENT RECORDS.**

(a) The administrator or operator of each home plus shall ensure the maintenance of a record for each resident in accordance with accepted professional standards and practices.

(1) Designated staff shall maintain the record of each discharged resident who is 18 years of age or older for at least five years after the discharge of the resident.

(2) Designated staff shall maintain the record of each discharged resident who is less than 18 years of age for at least five years after the resident reaches 18 years of age or at least five years after the date of discharge, whichever time period is longer.

(b) Each administrator or operator shall ensure that all information in each resident's record, regardless of the form or storage method for the record, is kept confidential, unless release is required by any of the following:

(1) Transfer of the resident to another health care facility;

(2) law;

(3) third-party payment contract; or

(4) the resident or legal representative of the resident.

(c) Each administrator or operator shall ensure the safeguarding of resident records against the following:

(1) Loss;

(2) destruction;

(3) fire;

(4) theft; and

(5) unauthorized use.

(d) Each administrator or operator shall ensure the accuracy and confidentiality of all resident information transmitted by means of a facsimile machine.

(e) If electronic medical records are used, each administrator or operator shall ensure the development of policies addressing the following requirements:

- (1) Protection of electronic medical records, including entries by only authorized users;
- (2) safeguarding of electronic medical records against unauthorized alteration, loss, destruction, and use;
- (3) prevention of the unauthorized use of electronic signatures;
- (4) confidentiality of electronic medical records; and
- (5) preservation of electronic medical records.

(f) Each resident record shall contain at least the following:

- (1) The resident's name;
- (2) the dates of admission and discharge;
- (3) the admission agreement and any amendments;
- (4) the functional capacity screenings;
- (5) the health care service plan, if applicable;
- (6) the negotiated service agreement and any revisions;
- (7) the name, address, and telephone number of the physician and the dentist to be notified in an emergency;
- (8) the name, address, and telephone number of the legal representative or the individual of the resident's choice to be notified in the event of a significant change in condition;
- (9) the name, address, and telephone number of the case manager, if applicable;
- (10) records of medications, biologicals, and treatments administered and each medical care provider's order if the facility is managing the resident's medications and medical treatments; and
- (11) documentation of all incidents, symptoms, and other indications of illness or injury including the date, time of occurrence, action taken, and results of the action.  
(Authorized by and implementing K.S.A. 39-932; effective May 29, 2009.)

## **26-42-200. RESIDENT CRITERIA.**

(a) The administrator or operator of each home plus shall ensure the development and implementation of written admission, transfer, and discharge policies that protect the rights of each resident, pursuant to K.A.R. 26-39-102. In addition, the administrator or operator shall ensure that any resident who has one or more of the following conditions is not admitted or retained unless the negotiated service agreement includes services sufficient to meet the needs of the resident:

(1) Incontinence, if the resident cannot or will not participate in management of the problem;

(2) immobility, if the resident is totally dependent on another person's assistance to exit the building;

(3) any ongoing condition requiring two or more persons to physically assist the resident;

(4) any ongoing, skilled nursing intervention needed 24 hours a day; or

(5) any behavioral symptom that exceeds manageability.

(b) Each administrator or operator shall ensure that any resident whose clinical condition requires the use of physical restraints is not admitted or retained.

(Authorized by and implementing K.S.A. 39-932; effective May 29, 2009.)

## **26-42-201. RESIDENT FUNCTIONAL CAPACITY SCREENING.**

(a) On or before each individual's admission to a home plus, a licensed nurse, a licensed social worker, or the administrator or operator shall conduct a screening to determine the individual's functional capacity and shall record all findings on a screening form specified by the department. The administrator or operator may integrate the department's screening form into a form developed by the home, which shall include each element and definition specified by the department.

(b) A licensed nurse shall assess any resident whose functional capacity screening indicates the need for health care services.

(c) Designated staff shall conduct a screening to determine each resident's functional capacity according to the following requirements:

(1) At least once every 365 days;

(2) following any significant change in condition as defined in K.A.R. 26-39-100; and

(3) at least quarterly if the resident receives assistance with eating from a paid nutrition assistant.

(d) Designated staff shall ensure that each resident's functional capacity at the time of screening is accurately reflected on that resident's screening form.

(e) Designated staff shall use the results of the functional capacity screening as a basis for determining the services to be included in the resident's negotiated service agreement.

(Authorized by and implementing K.S.A. 39-932; effective May 29, 2009.)

## **26-42-202. NEGOTIATED SERVICE AGREEMENT.**

(a) The administrator or operator of each home plus shall ensure the development of a written negotiated service agreement for each resident, based on the resident's functional capacity screening, service needs, and preferences, in collaboration with the resident or the resident's legal representative, the case manager, and, if agreed to by the resident or the resident's legal representative, the resident's family. The negotiated service agreement shall provide the following information:

(1) A description of the services the resident will receive;

(2) identification of the provider of each service; and

(3) identification of each party responsible for payment if outside resources provide a service.

(b) The negotiated service agreement shall promote the dignity, privacy, choice, individuality, and autonomy of the resident.

(c) Each administrator or operator shall ensure the development of an initial negotiated service agreement at admission.

(d) Each administrator or operator shall ensure the review and, if necessary, revision of each negotiated service agreement according to the following requirements:

(1) At least once every 365 days;

(2) following any significant change in condition, as defined in K.A.R. 26-39-100;

(3) at least quarterly if the resident receives assistance with eating from a paid nutrition assistant; and

(4) if requested by the resident or the resident's legal representative, staff, the case manager, or, if agreed to by the resident or the resident's legal representative, the resident's family.

(e) A licensed nurse shall participate in the development, review, and revision of the negotiated service agreement if the resident's functional capacity screening indicates the need for health care services.

(f) If a resident or the resident's legal representative refuses a service that the administrator or

operator, the licensed nurse, the resident's medical care provider, or the case manager believes is necessary for the resident's health and safety, the negotiated service agreement shall include the following:

(1) The service or services refused;

(2) identification of any potential negative outcomes for the resident if the service or services are not provided;

(3) evidence of the provision of education to the resident or the resident's legal representative of the potential risk of any negative outcomes if the service or services are not provided; and

(4) an indication of acceptance by the resident or the resident's legal representative of the potential risk.

(g) The negotiated service agreement shall not include circumstances in which the lack of a service has the potential to affect the health and safety of other residents, staff, or the public.

(h) Each individual involved in the development of the negotiated service agreement shall sign the agreement. The administrator or operator shall ensure that a copy of the initial agreement and any subsequent revisions are provided to the resident or the resident's legal representative.

(i) Each administrator or operator shall ensure that each resident receives services according to the provisions of that resident's negotiated service agreement.

(j) If a resident's negotiated service agreement includes the use of outside resources, the designated staff shall perform the following:

(1) Provide the resident, the resident's legal representative, the case manager, and, if agreed to by the resident or resident's legal representative, the resident's family, with a list of providers available to provide needed services;

(2) assist the resident, if requested, in contacting outside resources for services; and

(3) monitor the services provided by outside resources and act as an advocate for the resident if services do not meet professional standards of practice.

(Authorized by and implementing K.S.A. 39-932; effective May 29, 2009.)

### **26-42-203. GENERAL SERVICES.**

(a) Range of services. The administrator or operator of each home plus shall ensure the provision or coordination of the range of services specified in each resident's negotiated service agreement. The range of services may include the following:

- (1) Daily meal service based on each resident's needs;
- (2) health care services based on an assessment by a licensed nurse and in accordance with K.A.R. 26-42-204;
- (3) housekeeping services essential for the health, comfort, and safety of each resident;
- (4) medical, dental, and social transportation;
- (5) planned group and individual activities that meet the needs and interests of each resident; and
- (6) other services necessary to support the health and safety of each resident.

(b) Adult day care services. Any administrator or operator of a home plus may provide adult day care services to any individual who meets the home's admission and retention criteria and receives services less than 24 hours a day if the administrator or operator ensures that all of the following conditions are met:

- (1) Written policies are developed and procedures are implemented for the provision of adult day care services.
- (2) All requirements for admission of a resident to a home plus are met for an individual admitted for adult day care services.
- (3) At least 60 square feet of common use living, dining, and activity space is available in the home for each resident of the home and each resident receiving adult day care services.
- (4) The provision of adult day care services does not adversely affect the care and services offered to other residents of the home.

(c) Respite care services. Any administrator or operator of a home plus may provide respite care services to individuals who meet the home's admission and retention criteria on a short-term basis if the administrator or operator ensures that the following conditions are met:

- (1) Written policies are developed and procedures are implemented for the provision of respite care services.



(2) All the requirements for admission of a resident to a home plus are met for an individual admitted for respite care services.

(d) Maintenance. Designated staff shall provide routine maintenance, including the control of pests and rodents, and repairs in each resident's bedroom and common areas inside and outside the home as specified in the admission agreement.

(e) Services not provided. If the administrator or operator of a home plus chooses not to provide or coordinate any service as specified in subsection (a), the administrator or operator shall notify the resident, in writing, on or before the resident's admission to the home.

(Authorized by and implementing K.S.A. 39-932; effective May 29, 2009.)

## **26-42-204. HEALTH CARE SERVICES.**

(a) The administrator or operator in each home plus shall ensure that a licensed nurse provides or coordinates the provision of necessary health care services that meet the needs of each resident and are in accordance with the functional capacity screening and the negotiated service agreement.

(b) If the functional capacity screening indicates that a resident is in need of health care services, a licensed nurse, in collaboration with the resident, the resident's legal representative, the case manager, and, if agreed to by the resident or resident's legal representative, the resident's family, shall develop a health care service plan to be included as part of the negotiated service agreement.

(c) The health care services provided by or coordinated by a licensed nurse may include the following:

(1) Personal care provided by direct care staff or by certified or licensed nursing staff employed by a home health agency or a hospice;

(2) personal care provided gratuitously by friends or family members; and

(3) supervised nursing care provided by, or under the guidance of, a licensed nurse.

(d) The negotiated service agreement shall contain a description of the health care services to be provided and the name of the licensed nurse responsible for the implementation and supervision of the plan.

(e) A licensed nurse may delegate nursing procedures not included in the nurse aide or medication aide curriculums to nurse aides or medication aides, respectively, under the Kansas nurse practice act, K.S.A. 65-1124 and amendments thereto.

(f) Each administrator or operator shall ensure that a licensed nurse is available to provide immediate direction to medication aides and nurse aides for residents who have unscheduled needs.

(g) Skilled nursing care shall be provided in accordance with K.S.A. 39-923 and amendments thereto.

(1) The health care service plan shall include the skilled nursing care to be provided and the name of the licensed nurse or agency responsible for providing each service.

(2) The licensed nurse providing the skilled nursing care shall document the service and the outcome of the service in the resident's record.

(3) A medical care provider's order for skilled nursing care shall be documented in the resident's record in the home. A copy of the medical care provider's order from a home health agency or hospice may be used.

(4) The administrator or operator shall ensure that a licensed nurse is available to meet each resident's unscheduled needs related to skilled nursing services.

(h) A licensed nurse may provide wellness and health monitoring as specified in the resident's negotiated service agreement.

(i) All health care services shall be provided to residents by qualified staff in accordance with acceptable standards of practice.

(Authorized by and implementing K.S.A. 39-932; effective May 29, 2009.)

## **26-42-205. MEDICATION MANAGEMENT.**

(a) Self-administration of medication. Any resident may self-administer and manage medications independently or by using a medication container or syringe prefilled by a licensed nurse or pharmacist or by a family member or friend providing this service gratuitously, if a licensed nurse has performed an assessment and determined that the resident can perform this function safely and accurately without staff assistance.

(1) An assessment shall be completed before the resident initially begins self-administration of medication, if the resident experiences a significant change of condition, and annually.

(2) Each assessment shall include an evaluation of the resident's physical, cognitive, and functional ability to safely and accurately self-administer and manage medications independently or by using a prefilled medication container or prefilled syringe.

(3) The resident's clinical record shall contain documentation of the assessment and the determination.

(4) If a resident self-administers medication with a prefilled medication container or syringe, the prefilled medication container or syringe shall have a label with the resident's name and the date the container or syringe was prefilled. The label, or a medication administration record provided to the resident, shall also include the name and dosage of each medication and the time or event at which the medication is to be self-administered. Facility staff may remind residents to take medications or inquire as to whether medications were taken.

(b) Administration of select medications. Any resident who self-administers medication may select some medications to be administered by a licensed nurse or medication aide. The negotiated service agreement shall reflect this service and identify who is responsible for the administration and management of selected medications.

(c) Administration of medication by family or friends. Any resident may choose to have personal medication administered by family members or friends gratuitously, pursuant to K.S.A. 65-1124 and amendments thereto.

(d) Home administration of resident's medications. If a home is responsible for the administration of a resident's medications, the administrator or operator shall ensure that all medications and biologicals are administered to that resident in accordance with a medical care provider's written order, professional standards of practice, and each manufacturer's recommendations. The administrator or operator shall ensure that all of the following are met:

(1) Only licensed nurses and medication aides shall administer and manage medications for which the home has responsibility.

(2) Medication aides shall not administer medication through the parenteral route.

(3) A licensed nurse or medication aide shall perform the following:

(A) Administer only the medication that the licensed nurse or medication aide has personally prepared;

(B) identify the resident before medication is administered;

(C) remain with the resident until the medication is ingested or applied; and

(D) document the administration of each resident's medication in the resident's medication administration record immediately before or following completion of the task. If the medication administration record identifies only time intervals or events for the administration of medication, the licensed nurse or medication aide shall document the actual clock time the medication is administered.

(4) Any licensed nurse may delegate nursing procedures not included in the medication aide curriculum to medication aides under the Kansas nurse practice act, K.S.A. 65-1124 and amendments thereto.

(e) Medication orders. Only a licensed nurse or a licensed pharmacist may receive verbal orders for medication from a medical care provider. The licensed nurse shall ensure that all verbal orders are signed by the medical care provider within seven working days of receipt of the verbal order.

(f) Standing orders. Only a licensed nurse shall make the decision for implementation of standing orders for specified medications and treatments formulated and signed by the resident's medical care provider. Standing orders of medications shall not include orders for the administration of schedule II medications or psychopharmacological medications.

(g) Ordering, labeling, and identifying. All medications and biologicals administered by licensed nurses or medication aides shall be ordered from a pharmacy pursuant to a medical care provider's written order.

(1) Any resident who self-administers and manages personal medications may request that a licensed nurse or medication aide reorder the resident's medication from a pharmacy of the resident's choice.

(2) Each prescription medication container shall have a label that was provided by a dispensing pharmacist or affixed to the container by a dispensing pharmacist in accordance with K.A.R. 68-7-14.

(3) A licensed nurse or medication aide may accept over-the-counter medication only in its original, unbroken manufacturer's package. A licensed pharmacist or licensed nurse shall place the full name of the resident on the package. If the original manufacturer's package of an over-the-counter medication contains a medication in a container, bottle, or tube that can be removed from the original package, the licensed pharmacist or a licensed nurse shall place the full name of the resident on both the original manufacturer's medication package and the medication container.

(4) Licensed nurses and medication aides may administer sample medications and medications from indigent medication programs if the administrator or operator ensures the development of policies and implementation of procedures for receiving and identifying sample medications and medications from indigent medication programs that include all of the following conditions:

(A) The medication is not a controlled medication.

(B) A medical care provider's written order accompanies the medication, stating the resident's name; the medication name, strength, dosage, route, and frequency of administration; and any cautionary instructions regarding administration.

(C) A licensed nurse or medication aide receives the medication in its original, unbroken manufacturer's package.

(D) A licensed nurse documents receipt of the medication by entering the resident's name and the medication name, strength, and quantity into a log.

(E) A licensed nurse places identification information on the medication or package containing the medication that includes the medical care provider's name; the resident's name; the medication name, strength, dosage, route, and frequency of administration; and any cautionary instructions as documented on the medical care provider's order. Staff consisting of either two licensed nurses or a licensed nurse and a medication aide shall verify that the information on the medication matches the information on the medical care provider's order.

(F) A licensed nurse informs the resident or the resident's legal representative that the medication did not go through the usual process of labeling and initial review by a licensed pharmacist pursuant to K.S.A. 65-1642 and amendments thereto, which requires the identification of both adverse drug interactions or reactions and potential allergies. The resident's clinical record shall contain documentation that the resident or resident's legal representative has received the information and accepted the risk of potential adverse

consequences.

(h) Storage. Licensed nurses and medication aides shall ensure that all medications and biologicals are securely and properly stored in accordance with each manufacturer's recommendations or those of the pharmacy provider and with federal and state laws and regulations.

(1) Licensed nurses or medication aides shall store non-controlled medications and biologicals managed by the home in a locked medication room, cabinet, or medication cart. Licensed nurses and medication aides shall store controlled medications managed by the home in separately locked compartments within a locked medication room, cabinet, or medication cart. Only licensed nurses and medication aides shall have access to the stored medications and biologicals.

(2) Each resident managing and self-administering medication shall store medications in a place that is accessible only to the resident, licensed nurses, and medication aides.

(3) Any resident who self-administers medication and is unable to provide proper storage as recommended by the manufacturer or pharmacy provider may request that the medication be stored by the home.

(4) A licensed nurse or medication aide shall not administer medication beyond the manufacturer's or pharmacy provider's recommended date of expiration.

(i) Accountability and disposition of medications. Licensed nurses and medication aides shall maintain records of the receipt and disposition of all medications managed by the home in sufficient detail for an accurate reconciliation.

(1) Records shall be maintained documenting the destruction of any deteriorated, outdated, or discontinued controlled medications and biologicals according to acceptable standards of practice by one of the following combinations:

(A) Two licensed nurses; or

(B) a licensed nurse and a licensed pharmacist.

(2) Records shall be maintained documenting the destruction of any deteriorated, outdated, or discontinued non-controlled medications and biologicals according to acceptable standards of practice by any of the following combinations:

(A) Two licensed nurses;

(B) a licensed nurse and a medication aide;

(C) a licensed nurse and a licensed pharmacist; or

(D) a medication aide and a licensed pharmacist.

(j) Medications sent for short-term absence. A licensed nurse or medication aide shall provide the resident's medication to the resident or the designated responsible party for the resident's short-term absences from the home, upon request.

(k) Clinical record. The administrator or operator, or the designee, shall ensure that the clinical record of each resident for whom the home manages the resident's medication or prefills medication containers or syringes contains the following documentation:

(1) A medical care provider's order for each medication;

(2) the name of the pharmacy provider of the resident's choice;

(3) any known medication allergies; and

(4) the date and the 12-hour or 24-hour clock time any medication is administered to the resident.

(l) Medication regimen review. A licensed pharmacist or licensed nurse shall conduct a medication regimen review at least quarterly for each resident whose medication is managed by the home and each time the resident experiences any significant change in condition.

(1) The medication regimen review shall identify any potential or current medication-related problems, including the following:

(A) Lack of clinical indication for use of medication;

(B) the use of a subtherapeutic dose of any medication;

(C) failure of the resident to receive an ordered medication;

(D) medications administered in excessive dosage, including duplicate therapy;

(E) medications administered in excessive duration;

(F) adverse medication reactions;

(G) medication interactions; and

(H) lack of adequate monitoring.



(2) The licensed pharmacist or licensed nurse shall notify the medical care provider upon discovery of any variance identified in the medication regimen review that requires immediate action by the medical care provider. The licensed pharmacist shall notify a licensed nurse within 48 hours of any variance identified in the resident's regimen review that does not require immediate action by the medical care provider and specify a time within which the licensed nurse must notify the resident's medical care provider. The licensed nurse shall seek a response from the medical care provider within five working days of the medical care provider's notification of a variance.

(3) The administrator or operator, or the designee, shall ensure that the medication regimen review is kept in each resident's clinical record.

(4) The administrator or operator, or the designee, shall offer each resident who self-administers medication a medication regimen review to be conducted by a licensed pharmacist or licensed nurse at least quarterly and each time the resident experiences a significant change in condition. A licensed nurse shall maintain documentation of the resident's decision in the resident's clinical record.

(Authorized by and implementing K.S.A. 39-932; effective May 29, 2009.)

## **26-42-206. DIETARY SERVICES.**

(a) The administrator or operator of each home plus shall ensure the provision or coordination of dietary services to residents as identified in each resident's negotiated service agreement.

(b) The supervisory responsibility for dietetic services shall be assigned to one employee.

(c) If a resident's negotiated service agreement includes the provision of a therapeutic diet, mechanically altered diet, or thickened consistency of liquids, a medical care provider's order shall be on file in the resident's clinical record, and the diet or liquids, or both, shall be prepared according to instructions from a medical care provider or licensed dietitian.

(d) The menus shall be planned in advance and in accordance with the dietary guidelines adopted by reference in K.A.R. 26-39-105.

(1) Menu plans shall be available to each resident on at least a weekly basis.

(2) A method shall be established to incorporate input by residents in the selection of food to be served and scheduling of meal service.

(e) Food shall be prepared using safe methods that conserve the nutritive value, flavor, and appearance and shall be served at the proper temperature.

(1) Food used by facility staff to serve to the residents, including donated food, shall meet all applicable federal, state, and local laws and regulations.

(2) Food in cans that have significant defects, including swelling, leakage, punctures, holes, fractures, pitted rust, or denting severe enough to prevent normal stacking or opening with a manual, wheel-type can opener, shall not be used.

(3) Food provided by a resident's family or friends for individual residents shall not be required to meet federal, state, and local laws and regulations.

(f) Staff shall store all food under safe and sanitary conditions. Containers of poisonous compounds and cleaning supplies shall not be stored in the areas used for food storage, preparation, or serving.

(g) Each home shall maintain at least a three day supply of food to meet the requirements of the planned menus.

(Authorized by and implementing K.S.A. 39-932; effective May 29, 2009.)

## **26-42-207. INFECTION CONTROL.**

(a) The administrator or operator of each home plus shall ensure the provision of a safe, sanitary, and comfortable environment for residents.

(b) Each administrator or operator shall ensure the development of policies and implementation of procedures to prevent the spread of infections. These policies and procedures shall include the following requirements:

(1) Using universal precautions to prevent the spread of blood-borne pathogens;

(2) techniques to ensure that hand hygiene meets professional health care standards;

(3) techniques to ensure that the laundering and handling of soiled and clean linens meet professional health care standards;

(4) providing sanitary conditions for food service;

(5) prohibiting any employee with a communicable disease or any infected skin lesions from coming in direct contact with any resident, any resident's food, or resident care equipment until the condition is no longer infectious;

(6) providing orientation to new employees and employee in-service education at least annually on the control of infections in a health care setting; and

(7) transferring a resident with an infectious disease to an appropriate health care facility if the administrator or operator is unable to provide the isolation precautions necessary to protect the health of other residents.

(c) Each administrator or operator shall ensure the home's compliance with the department's tuberculosis guidelines for adult care homes adopted by reference in K.A.R. 26-39-105.

(Authorized by and implementing K.S.A. 39-932; effective May 29, 2009.)

## **28-39-437. CONSTRUCTION; GENERAL REQUIREMENTS.**

(a) Each home-plus facility shall be designed, constructed, equipped, and maintained to protect the health and safety of residents, personnel, and the public.

(b) All new construction, renovation, remodeling, and changes in building use in existing buildings shall comply with building and fire codes, ordinances, and regulations enforced by city, county, and state jurisdictions, including the state fire marshal.

(c) Site location requirements. Each facility shall meet the following requirements:

(1) Be served by all-weather roads and streets;

(2) be free from noxious or hazardous smoke or fumes;

(3) be located at least 4,000 feet from concentrated livestock operations, including feedlots and shipping and holding pens;

(4) be free of flooding for a 100-year period; and

(5) be sufficient in area and configuration to accommodate the building or buildings, drives, parking, sidewalks, and outdoor recreation area.

(d) General building exterior.

(1) Each exterior pathway or access to the facility's common use areas and entrance or exit ways shall meet the following requirements:

(A) Be made of hard, smooth material;

(B) be barrier free; and

(C) be maintained in good repair.

(2) Outdoor recreation areas shall be provided and available to residents.

(3) The exterior of the building and the grounds shall be maintained in good repair and in a clean, safe, and orderly manner.

(4) Each facility house address number shall be posted on the exterior of the facility using at least three-inch-high numbers. Address numbers shall be posted on any mailbox located away from the facility.

(e) General building interior.

(1) Resident bedrooms.

(A) Each resident shall be provided a separate bed with the following:

(i) A clean, comfortable mattress; and

(ii) bedding appropriate to the weather.

(B) Each facility shall provide visual privacy for each resident in a multi-bed room.

(C) A space of at least three feet shall be provided between beds in a multi-bed room.

(D) Each resident shall be provided with space for the storage of personal items.

(E) There shall be at least one window to the outside.

(F) Resident bedrooms shall be not be located in a basement.

(G) Bedrooms for residents who require physical assistance in transferring from a bed to a wheelchair shall be located on the first floor of the facility.

(2) Toilet facilities.

(A) There shall be at least one toilet room with a lavatory, and a shower or tub, for each five individuals living in the facility.

(B) The facility shall provide grab bars or equivalent assistive devices at each toilet, tub, or shower if required for resident safety.

(C) Showers and tubs shall have nonslip surfaces or be provided with nonslip mats for resident safety.

(3) Living, dining, and activity areas. Each facility shall provide living, dining, and activity areas that meet the following requirements:

(A) Are well lighted;

(B) are adequately furnished;

(C) have sufficient space to accommodate all resident activities; and

(D) are located in an area or areas accessible to all residents.

(4) Laundry area.

(A) If the facility processes laundry, the facility shall provide a work area with a one-way flow of laundry from a soiled area to a clean area.

(B) The laundry area shall not be located in the same room where preparation and service of food occur.

(C) Each facility shall store laundry in a manner that prevents odors and the spread of disease.

(f) Sanitation and maintenance. Each facility shall provide a safe, functional, sanitary, and comfortable environment for residents, staff, and the public.

(g) Public telephone. There shall be a public telephone locally accessible to individuals with disabilities in a private area that allows a resident or another individual to conduct a private conversation.

(h) The heating, air conditioning, and ventilation systems shall maintain a year-round indoor temperature range of 70 F to 85 F in the resident use areas.

(i) Plumbing and piping systems.

(1) Backflow prevention devices or vacuum breakers shall be installed on fixtures to which hoses or tubing can be attached.

(2) Water distribution systems shall be arranged to provide hot water at hot water outlets at all times. The temperature of hot water shall range between 98 F and 120 F at showers, tubs, and lavatories accessible to residents.

(j) Each facility shall ensure that residents who desire to receive mail without staff intervention may do so.

(Authorized by and implementing K.S.A. 39-932; effective Oct. 8, 1999.)